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# THE JERUSALEM POST

INTERNATIONAL EDITION

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# THE JERUSALEM POST

Vol. LII, No. 15743 Sunday, October 28, 1984 • Heshvan 2, 5745 • Safar 3, 1405 IS260

Drive Carefully  
**CHILDREN**  
should be seen  
and not hurt



Nurit and Yehuda Henig receive their baby daughter Idit, whom police found Friday evening after she was taken by her nanny last Wednesday. Jerusalem police commander Haim Albalade holds Idit. (See story page 2)

## Rabin would permit Unifil at border

By DAVID LANDAU  
Post Diplomatic Correspondent

Israel is proposing that Unifil deploy a "symbolic presence," along the South Lebanon Army, in the zone of South Lebanon immediately contiguous with the Israeli border. Defence Minister Yitzhak Rabin stated this for the first time publicly in a newspaper interview published Friday.

Between 1978, when Unifil was created after Operation Litani, and the Lebanon War of 1982, Unifil was barred from deploying in the border zone by the forces of the late Maj. Gen. Haddad, backed by Israel.

Rabin's readiness now to permit the UN force to deploy right up to the border, once the IDF withdraws, could be a key factor in obtaining Unifil's agreement to expand its deployment northwards and eastwards

as Israel hopes it will do in the context of a withdrawal-and-security arrangement for the whole of South Lebanon. Rabin is understood to accept that there can be no hope of persuading the UN to take over the Awali River, and eastwards, up to the Syrian lines in the Bekaa, unless Unifil is enabled to move southwards too—in accordance with its original mandate.

Rabin stressed, though, that Israel wants the SLA to remain intact and to control the immediate border zone. Also, Israel would retain its right to sally back across the border, in brief and limited military actions, if the SLA and other security arrangements prove inadequate to prevent re-infiltration by the PLO.

In his interview with *Yediot Aharanot*, Rabin set out his terms for a

negotiated withdrawal from Lebanon on the eve of today's full-dress cabinet debate on Lebanon policy.

On Thursday, his ideas won the endorsement of the 10-man "inner cabinet," with Industry and Trade Minister Ariel Sharon dissenting but not challenging the defence minister to a test of strength in a formal vote.

Sharon has spoken out publicly against reliance on Unifil and against holding talks with Lebanon under Unifil auspices.

Rabin, in his interview, spoke of "direct negotiations (with Lebanese army officers) in a framework to be organized by Unifil." The defence minister's aides explained that he is prepared for the meetings to be held at Unifil headquarters in Naqura with Unifil participation, but not under Unifil chairmanship.

(Continued on Back Page)

## Only Ben-Gurion University not beginning classes today

By LEA LEVAVI  
and D'VORA BEN SHAUL  
Jerusalem Post Reporters

Ben-Gurion University of the Negev announced last night that it will not open today as scheduled.

A university official told *The Jerusalem Post* that the university cannot assume the responsibility of starting classes unless it has budgetary guarantees for its operation for the whole school year.

All other universities in the country have announced that they will open today as scheduled. This in-

cludes Tel Aviv University, whose executive committee decided on Friday to accede to Education Minister Yitzhak Navon's request that the academic year begin as scheduled.

In a telegram sent to Navon, by Tel Aviv University executive committee chairman Beno Gitter, President Prof. Moshe Manni and Rector Yoram Dinstein, emphasized that they decided to open despite the fact that they are not sure they will have the money to keep the university open.

## Polish police captain admits killing kidnapped priest

PARSAW (Reuters). — A police captain accused of kidnapping Warsaw priest Jerzy Popieluszko has admitted killing him, but his testimony has not been confirmed. Interior Minister Czeslaw Kiszczak said yesterday.

Kiszczak said the three men charged with kidnapping Popieluszko, an outspoken supporter of banned Solidarity free trade union, were giving conflicting accounts of the investigation assumes that a kidnapped man is dead.

Popieluszko was kidnapped on October 19th.

The admission that the abduction was apparently carried out by police officers was regarded as a blow to Prime Minister Wojciech Jaruzelski's government, which has called the affair a carefully timed political provocation.

Poland's Communist authorities warned Solidarity leaders yesterday not to exploit the kidnapping.

Popieluszko, a charismatic member of the opposition to communist rule, disappeared near the northern town of Torun. His driver, who escaped, said one of the three abductors was dressed as a policeman.

## Joint U.S.-Egyptian naval maneuvers

CAIRO (AP). — The Egyptian Navy and the U.S. Sixth Fleet will hold joint maneuvers in the Mediterranean on November 5-7, Defence Minister Abdel-Halim Abu-Ghazala said yesterday, the state-run Middle East News Agency reported.

The exercise, code-named "Sea Breeze," will involve 17 American ships, including aircraft carriers, and will consist of a simulated "invasive attack" on Egypt by air and sea forces, including F-14 and F-15 fighter-bombers, Abu-Ghazala said. J.S.-built E-2C Hawkeye aircraft will participate in the exercise, the

first time the planes have flown in Egypt, the Defence Minister said.

Abu-Ghazala also revealed that he will visit the United States following the forthcoming presidential elections there to discuss American military aid, but he did not mention a specific date for the trip.

Egypt and the U.S. have conducted joint military maneuvers three times since 1980. The last of these were the month-long "Bright Star" war-games in August, 1983, which involved 5,500 American troops and a similar number of Egyptians.

## Israel pullout could spark sectarian fighting—Karamneh

BEIRUT. — Prime Minister Rashid Karamneh has warned of sectarian fighting in South Lebanon if Israel forces pull out suddenly without agreement on a Lebanese army takeover of the region.

"Fabricated problems between people and communities" could cause fighting similar to the Druse-Christian war that erupted in the Shouf Mountains after the Israeli's sudden pullout of the area last year," he told reporters Friday night.

Answering reporters' questions, Karamneh said Lebanon would not oppose a partial Israeli withdrawal, but would try to prevent it from causing problems.

The Lebanese government decided yesterday to use its armed forces to attack ships attempting to dock or unload at militia-controlled "illegal ports" that cut into government revenues, state radio reported.

The action, taken at a six-hour cabinet session, was the latest in a series of emergency measures aimed at curbing a sharp fall in the Lebanese pound, brought on by the uncertain security conditions and the loss in customs revenues.

The cabinet, chaired by President Amin Jemayel, empowered the Lebanese air force, navy and army to attack any ship that violated its order, the government radio and private stations said. The cabinet also approved a military plan to take over all illegal ports from rival Moslem and Christian militias north and south of Beirut and to re-establish government control over Beirut's airport and the mid-city telecommunications centre, according to the broadcasts.

Radio reports said the emergency military plan also provides for the reopening of the coastal highway north and south of Beirut to ensure free movement of Lebanese troops and armour should the Israeli army pull back or withdraw with little notice from occupied southern Lebanon.

Moslem and Christian militias control several strips of the 160-kilometre highway. The government has urged various militia commanders to turn over the road entirely to Lebanese army control so it could fill any security vacuum caused by a surprise Israeli pullback, radios said.

Powerful Shi'ite Moslem leader Nabih Berri emerged from the cabinet session saying he was considering resigning from the government.

Berri, leader of the Shi'ite Amal movement, appeared angered by a decision to cancel state subsidies on fuel, one of several austerity measures taken to boost state revenue and bolster the Lebanese pound.

Agence France Press reported yesterday that Unifil headquarters has decided to establish a special unit to guard Palestinian refugee camps in South Lebanon if the IDF pulls out of the region. (Reuters-AP).



Tat-Aluf Giora Zorea

## Tat-Aluf Zorea promoted to top intelligence post

Tat-Aluf Giora Zorea on Friday was appointed the Israel Defence Forces chief intelligence officer, replacing Tat-Aluf Arye Ben-Tov who is to receive another top IDF post.

Zorea, born in 1945 in Kibbutz Ma'agan Michael, near Haifa, began his army career as a paratrooper. He has served in a number of high positions in the intelligence corps.

He is a graduate of the U.S. Marines' command course.

## NEWS ANALYSIS/Michal Yudelman

## 'Leaks' enliven 4-man race for Labour secretary

About 800 of the Labour Party's 90 central committee members expected to meet on Wednesday at Tel Aviv, to elect a secretary-general for the party.

Four candidates for the post are Knesset Members Uzi Baram, Michael Harish and Haim Gideon. The committee members Gideon and Shaul Ben-Simon, who one claims a good chance of being elected, but it is widely expected that only Harish and Baram are a real chance.

With Labour part of the national government, critical decisions are being made at the government

table or in ministerial committees, while the post of party secretary-general — so prominent when the party is in opposition — is shrouded behind the scenes. However, there is little doubt that the party needs, now more than ever, a thorough reorganization and a redefinition of ideology and positions, which have become rather fuzzy and indistinct from Likud ones during recent years.

Now that Shimon Peres and present party secretary-general Haim Bar-Lev are in the government, a vacuum has been created in the Labour Party's leadership. A strong, independent figure with vision is needed to re-establish the party's

status vis-a-vis the government and the Histadrut, and to rebuild its connections with the people it claims to represent.

Both Peres and Bar-Lev last week announced their neutrality and promised not to intervene in the campaign.

The tension between Harish and Baram reached a high last week when "sources close to" each side spread rumours about the support their man had from top party circles. Harish's associates "leaked" that Peres secretly supports their man and even asked two activists, who helped Peres improve his image and organize his Knesset elections cam-

paign, to help Harish in the campaign for secretary-general. It was reported that Baram is out of favour with Peres and his supporters due to his past support for Yitzhak Navon against Peres as party leader and his support of Yitzhak Rabin against Peres in 1974. The reports indicated that Baram is "unstable."

Baram's associates made sure the press got hold of rumours that Ministers Moshe Shaleh and Arye Nehamkin — together with the Moshav Movement — support Baram. Other rumours "leaked" said Harish is Peres's man and, instead of maintaining an independent line, would

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 2)

## Back to drawing board as Kessar says 'No'

By ROY ISACOWITZ  
and AVI TEMKIN  
Jerusalem Post Reporters

The Finance Ministry was back to square one last night and its teams were checking alternative plans for an economic package deal after a meeting between Prime Minister Shimon Peres and Histadrut Secretary-General Yisrael Kessar on Friday failed to break the impasse in negotiations on a deal.

Late last night high-level teams from the Histadrut, the government and the manufacturers were meeting informally at an undisclosed venue in Tel Aviv. No reports were forthcoming from the meeting by press time.

The labour federation had refused to consider the government's previous plan for a package deal between the three sides, aimed at slowing inflation and salvaging the disappearing foreign currency reserves.

Treasury sources said over the weekend that teams were again checking possible consequences of alternative plans. They added that the schemes being checked are based on a package deal without dollarization, and that pegging the economy to the dollar is still out of favour with the government.

The proposal being checked is a complete freeze of prices, wages and rate of exchange, as demanded by the Histadrut. At the same time the Treasury says it wants to examine alternatives.

The Treasury admitted that the plan prepared by former Bank of Israel governors Moshe Sanbar and Arnon Gafny is no longer viable. The sources said the Treasury agrees with the Histadrut that it cannot accept the large drop in wages envisaged by the Sanbar-Gafny plan in return for an uncertain promise about a drop in inflation.

Senior Histadrut sources said last night that the cost of living increment will be paid in full, with this month's salaries, due to the deadlock in the package deal negotiations.

No date has been set for a resumption of formal negotiations between

the government, the Histadrut and the manufacturers, despite intensive consultations between the sides on Thursday and Friday.

The talks broke down during the first formal negotiating session last Wednesday, when the Histadrut delegation expressed its firm opposition to the government's economic recovery plan. The Histadrut sources said that all three sides now accept that the government's plan is unworkable — but they have failed to come up with a suitable replacement.

Histadrut Trade Union Department chairman Haim Haberfeld told *The Jerusalem Post* last night that the main thrust of the latest contacts between the three sides concerned the possibility of government tax rebates and incentives to the manufacturers, in return for their accepting a full price freeze. Kessar said on Friday that another central problem was the price of capital and high interest rates.

"There is little chance of our reaching an agreement within the next few days," Haberfeld said last night. He added that even if an agreement is reached by the end of the week, it will be too late to incorporate a change in the C-o-L increment to be paid as compensation for September's price increases.

Barring a breakthrough today, therefore, workers will receive a 17.1 per cent C-o-L increment with their pay slips this week or next as compensation for September's 21.4 per cent rise in prices.

Kessar outlined the Histadrut's four central demands during his

meeting with Peres in Tel Aviv on Friday. The labour federation, he said, is demanding that the price freeze envisaged in the package deal be total, and met partial as specified in the government's plan.

Further, he said, the Histadrut demands that all non-salaried employed individuals shoulder an equal portion of the economic burden, probably through the payment of a levy. Histadrut sources put the levy at 10 per cent a month for the duration of the freeze.

The Histadrut is also demanding that price rises in the pipeline (those that will be reflected after the freeze goes into effect) be neutralized by means of the workers foregoing one-third of the C-o-L increment and the manufacturers absorbing the two-thirds of the increases.

Finally, the Histadrut is demanding that workers making less than the minimum level for paying income tax level be exempted from the wages freeze.

Kessar said after the meeting that the main drawback of the government's plan, was that it did not provide for a total freeze of prices, wages and taxes and profits.

Until now, Kessar said only the workers have been asked to pay a significant price in a price freeze. If the government is free to raise taxes, print money, devalue the currency and raise the prices of subsidized goods, and if the manufacturers also have ways of raising their prices, then only the workers will suffer, he said.

Histadrut leaders met last night to discuss the future of the negotiations.

## 11 dead in week's road accidents

Eleven people were killed and another 63 were seriously injured in 56 road accidents in the week ending last Thursday.

obey traffic signs and signals.

The police and Transport Ministry, meanwhile, are continuing with their "Prepare your car for winter" campaign and are urging drivers to doublecheck their vehicles for accident-causing mechanical problems.

## UK foreign secretary due tonight

## Howe: 'PLO must have role in peace talks'

By HYAM CORNEY  
Jerusalem Post Correspondent and agencies

British Foreign Secretary Sir Geoffrey Howe, who is due in Israel tonight for a two-day official visit, believes that the PLO "has to be associated with the peace negotiations."

Briefing Israeli correspondents in his office on Friday, he said that the organization "still attracts support from a large number of Palestinians." Despite its problems, "it is still there," he said. "But if the PLO was to be an effective participant in the discussions, it would have to resolve its problems and demons-

trate that terrorism is not part of its plans."

Sir Geoffrey, who said that he was "greatly looking forward" to his first visit to Israel, added that Britain regarded the Reagan initiative as "the most recent, relevant and hopeful" of the peace proposals on the table, though the Venice Declaration on the EEC "has not been superseded."

He did not think, however, that the Soviet plan for a regional conference "is equipped with an engine that will run."

On bilateral relations between Britain and Israel, he made it clear that there is unlikely to be any move-

ment on the British side in its attitude to the Arab boycott or in its refusal to sell oil or arms to Israel. Britain, however, "is a friend of Israel and has supported its case at the UN and elsewhere."

Howe will meet Prime Minister Shimon Peres, Foreign Minister Yitzhak Shamir and Defence Minister Yitzhak Rabin. He will also have breakfast with prominent Arabs at Britain's East Jerusalem Consulate.

American Undersecretary of State Richard Murphy was also expected to fly in early this week after a tour of South Asia to continue "poking and prodding" for a resolution of the Lebanon crisis.

## But no chicken soup with matzo balls

## Reagan goes all out for Jewish vote

By WALTER RUBY  
Jerusalem Post Correspondent

NORTH WOODMERE, N.Y. — President Ronald Reagan told a standing-room only crowd in a synagogue here on Friday that, under his administration, the friendship between the U.S. and Israel has become "closer and stronger than ever before."

noodle pudding and shredded salad, with a chocolate date nut cake for dessert.

Mrs. Friedman later told reporters: "I was going to serve chicken soup and matzo balls, but I did not want to load the president up with heavy foods." She said the White House did not give her any instructions on the meal or provide an official taster. "I tasted it," she said. "I am the surest proof it wasn't poisoned." This is a completely kosher home, so it couldn't have been bad.

In a strong pitch for Jewish votes in the November 6 elections, Reagan repeated his promise that the U.S. will leave the UN together with Israel if the Jewish state is ever forced out. Seeking to put to rest concerns in the Jewish community about his close ties to the evangelical right, Reagan pledged that "church and state are and must remain separate."

Reagan also moved to take advantage of Jewish concern over Democrat candidate Walter Mondale's perceived closeness to Jesse Jackson by noting that the Republican convention had passed a resolution condemning anti-Semitism and bigotry. Reagan remarked, "in San Francisco... the Democratic Party could not find the moral courage or leadership to pass a similar resolution — and forgive me, but I think they owe you an explanation."

The crowd of about 1,200 at Temple Hillel in North Woodmere, which included congregants, Jewish organizational leaders, and local Republicans, appeared highly supportive of Reagan, interrupting his 20-minute address on more than 20 occasions with loud applause and shouts of "four more years." At the end of the rally, Rabbi Morris Friedman presented the president with a white skullcap, and said, "Thank you, Mr. President. May all of your endeavours be capped with triumph."

Reagan said that the meaning of the Holocaust must "never be lost on this generation or any future generation — and, yes, seeing that those who take our place understand — never again."

The president seemed to suggest that the ill-fated U.S. rescue mission in Lebanon had taken place in order to protect Israel from destruction. Saying that the lesson of the Holocaust ought to be impressed on those who had criticized sending the Marines to Beirut, Reagan said, "anyone who remembers the Holocaust must understand we have a fundamental moral obligation to assure: never again."

On the thorny church-state issue, Reagan chose not to defend his controversial support for returning prayer to the public schools. Instead he affirmed in general terms, "we establish no religion in this country, we command no worship... all are free to believe or not to believe."

Affirming that "the ideals of our country leave no room whatsoever for intolerance, for anti-Semitism, or for bigotry of any kind," Reagan asked, "Why did not (the Democrats) turn their back on special interests, and stand shoulder to shoulder with us in support of tolerance, and unequivocal opposition to prejudice and bigotry?"

Reagan affirmed that Israel and the U.S. "are allied in the defence of freedom in the Middle East" and approvingly quoted Prime Minister Shimon Peres's recent statement that relations between the U.S. and Israel, "have reached a new level of harmony and understanding."

While reporters waited outside for an hour in a steady rain, Mrs. Addie Friedman served the presidential party stuffed chicken cutlets with apricot



## The weather at major Swissair destinations

	27.10.84	MIN.	MAX.	
AMSTERDAM	11 13 15	Cloudy		
BRUSSELS	4 9 16	Cloudy		
BUEENOS AIRES	13 22 27	Clear		
CHICAGO	3 28 31	Clear		
COPENHAGEN	10 15 18	Clear		
FRANKFURT	7 15 19	Clear		
GENEVA	10 18 20	Clear		
HELSINKI	5 11 14	Cloudy		
HONG KONG	22 27 31	Clear		
JERUSALEM	11 22 27	Clear		
LONDON	12 14 17	Cloudy		
MADRID	3 17 22	Clear		
MONTREAL	1 14 17	Cloudy		
NEW YORK	15 21 25	Clear		
OSLO	5 11 14	Cloudy		
PARIS	13 18 21	Clear		
RIO DE JANEIRO	14 21 24	Clear		
SAO PAULO	13 21 24	Clear		
STOCKHOLM	3 17 22	Clear		
TOKYO	17 21 24	Clear		
TORONTO	13 18 21	Clear		
VIENNA	13 18 21	Clear		
ZURICH	10 15 18	Clear		

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## THE WEATHER

Forecast: Partly cloudy. Possibility of rain in North and centre of country.

	Yesterday's	Today's	Max
Jerusalem	57	12-21	19
Golan	32	13-24	22
Nahariya	40	13-22	20
Safed	40	13-22	20
Haifa Port	62	18-25	23
Tiberias	53	15-28	26
Nazareth	58	15-25	23
Afula	65	15-27	26
Shomron	46	14-23	21
Tel Aviv	60	16-24	23
B-G Airport	64	15-25	24
Jencho	43	17-29	29
Gaza	46	17-24	24
Bersheba	50	13-25	24
Eilat	36	19-29	28

## SOCIAL & PERSONAL

Knesset Speaker Shlomo Hillel was visited at the Knesset on Thursday by a delegation from the Community Relations Committee of the Jewish community in Cleveland, U.S., guests of the Jewish Agency. A delegation of Jewish dignitaries from the Golan Heights also called on Hillel on Thursday.

Austrian Ambassador Otto Pleinert on Thursday held a reception at his residence to mark Austria's National Day. Among the guests were Energy Minister Moshe Shahal, Tourism Minister Abraham Shafir, Jewish Agency Executive Chairman Arye Dulzin, U.S. Ambassador Sam Lewis, Knesset Members, senior UN officers and members of the diplomatic corps.

Labour Party secretary-general Haim Bar-Lev on Friday received a delegation of the West German Social Democratic Party led by former housing minister Karl Ravens.

## ARRIVALS

Israel Tennis Centres mission headed by Mr. Frieberg of Canada, Dr. Lippy, Mrs. Diker, Mr. Goldstein, Mr. Rosenberg of the U.S., Mr. Horn of Holland and Messrs. Krivine and Collins of Britain.

## Howard Samuels, 64

NEW YORK (JTA). - Howard Samuels, a liberal businessman who had been active in New York state politics and a staunch supporter of Israel, died on Friday of a heart attack at age 64 in his Manhattan home.

He had been active in the American Jewish Congress, Israel Bonds and the David Yellin Teachers Seminary. Twice a candidate for governor he was defeated in 1970 and 1974 in his bids for the Democratic nomination.

## Prof. David Rabin dies in Nashville, Tennessee

Jerusalem Post Reporter Prof. David Rabin, a former head of the endocrinology department of Hadassah Hospital in Ein Kerem died on Friday in Nashville, Tennessee. He was in his early fifties. A number of years ago, Rabin took up a post in a leading endocrinological laboratory in Nashville. He recently received a grant from the National Institutes of Health in Bethesda, Maryland to continue his research on male contraceptives.

His death was brought on by an arteriosclerotic disease which robbed his muscles of their power. Unable to speak, his laboratory provided him with a computer that enabled him to communicate by eye motions.

He will be buried in Nashville today.

## STRONGBOX - A strongbox with ISI's million was stolen Thursday night from a Toto agency in Ramat Gan.

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October 28, 1984	
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# HOME AND WORLD NEWS

## Missing baby back home, nanny tries suicide

By ROBERT ROSENBERG  
Jerusalem Post Reporter

The 21-year-old nanny who disappeared last week with the baby she was taking care of in Gilo tried to hang herself last night in the Jerusalem police station at the Russian compound, the police said. Police on the scene foiled the attempt.

Batya Margoliot was found on Friday evening at the home of a boyfriend in the Shufat refugee camp after police received a tipoff that "a Jewish woman with a baby" had been visiting in the camp for the previous 24 hours.

Margoliot and her boyfriend go before a magistrate today for remand.

Margoliot disappeared on Wednesday with one-year-old Idit, the daughter of Nurit and Yehuda Henig, and since Wednesday evening Jerusalem police had been searching for the baby.

Idit's parents and the police were particularly concerned for the baby's life because she required a special milk substitute.

Margoliot had disappeared once before for 48 hours with a baby.

On Friday afternoon, a tip off from Shufat to the police led Superintendent Avi Cohen, chief of investigations for the Jerusalem police, and Inspector Rafi Levy to the Shufat refugee camp.

There they found the nanny and the baby, who was being fed, Levy said, from an ample supply of the special babyfood that Margoliot apparently brought to the boyfriend's house when she made off with her charge.

Margoliot and her boyfriend were arrested, and police meanwhile contacted Idit's parents who arrived for their joyful reunion at the Russian Compound at the same time as their child.

It was not clear last night whether Margoliot and her boyfriend, who according to police sources knew the young woman and baby were being sought, will actually be charged with kidnapping. She was an adopted child and police sources indicated that police psychologists had viewed that as an element in the alleged kidnapping.

Meanwhile, on Friday night, Nurit Henig told reporters that she would forgo her courses for a master's degree in musicology in order to take care of her baby by herself. "I'll make do without babysitters, for a while, at least," said the happy mother.

## Massive show against Kahane

Some 3,000 Jerusalemites last night shouted down MK Meir Kahane who, along with 50 supporters, held a demonstration outside a Jerusalem cinema protesting against the "treasonous movie," *Behind the Walls*.

The film portrays Jewish-Arab friendship in an Israeli prison and was named Friday as Israel's entry in the Academy Awards for the foreign films category.

The anti-Kahane demonstrators received official permission for their rally through the personal intervention of MK Yossi Sarid (CRM) with Police Minister Haim Bar-Lev. The Committee against Racism, which organized the protest, had been told Friday by Jerusalem Police Chief Haim Albaldes they could only post a 10-person vigil against Kahane's own demonstration.

Many of the anti-Kahane demonstrators were members of the Scouts

movement, while most of the Kahane supporters were young Americans.

Police laid on heavy reinforcements occasionally using mounted policemen to keep the crowd that grew on a capital side-street from blocking traffic.

Kahane was greeted with a tomato in the face when, upon his arrival, he ventured close to the anti-Kahane rally, which was separated by police cordons from the pro-Kahane demonstration.

He left the scene by a side-street so as to avoid another confrontation with the demonstrators whom he called "Arab dogs and Jewish traitors."

Box office salesmen at the cinema said the demonstration made no impact on sales for the evening's show. The film has been showing to packed audiences since it opened there.

## Soldier held for neglect in Cremisan double-murder

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Charges of negligence and of abandoning a weapon have been brought against a yeshiva header soldier whose Galil rifle was stolen and used in last week's double murder at the Cremisan Monastery near Beit Jala. An Arab guard employed by the Jerusalem Technology Institute is accused of shooting students Ron Levy, 24, of Herzliya and Revital Seri, 20, of Jerusalem. The terror incident, which police think was perpetrated against an Arab nationalist background, occurred in the wadi below the Cremisan winery.

The rifle was stolen from the offices of the institute, where the soldier had left it over the weekend.

The soldier was arrested last Monday, a few hours after the murder, and has been in detention ever since. He will stand trial before the Central Command Military Court.

Meanwhile, the Jerusalem Magistrate's Court released on bail the two Arab janitors, Faras Garidat, 24, of Beit Hamina and Tala al-Haj, 23, from Ramallah, who had been arrested on suspicion of being accessories to the terror attack.

The accused terrorist had himself accused the two of having stolen some IS\$60,000 from the Jerusalem Technology Institute and of having threatened him at knifepoint. Police investigations proved these charges to have been unfounded, buttressed by the janitors' argument that, had they indeed stolen money from their place of employment, they would never have turned up for work the next day.

The two were, nevertheless, rearrested and ordered re-released on bail pending an investigation into whether they had prior knowledge of the guard's planned attack.

## Kabul frees French newsmen

ISLAMABAD, Pakistan. - French television journalist Jacques Abochar has been released and flown to Paris, state-owned Radio Kabul reported yesterday.

A newscast monitored in here said Abochar, 53, a senior reporter for the French network Antenna Two, was released on the order of President Babrak Karmel. A French aircraft flew him to Paris, the radio said.

Abochar was sentenced by an

Afghan military court on October 20 to 18 years in prison for entering Afghanistan without a visa. He had been captured by Soviet troops on September 16, after entering Afghan territory from the border post of Chaman, in south-west Pakistan, with a group of guerrillas.

Afghanistan made clear yesterday that from now on journalists caught entering the country with Moslem rebels fighting communist rule will be punished, the Afghan radio said.

## LABOUR

(Continued from Page One)

simply do what Peres tells him to.

Meanwhile, both Harish and Baram snubbed a public confrontation organized by the other two candidates, the Histadrut's chairman of organization and labour councils Ben-Yisrael and the Histadrut's chairman of the safety and hygiene department Ben-Simhon.

Harish and Baram's absence made it clear they considered themselves the main candidates and enjoyed as much press coverage as they wanted.

Ben-Yisrael and Ben-Simhon, who say they have wide support among the unions and rank-and-file workers, due to their extensive field work, said Harish and Baram both grew up sheltered within the party circle and did not have real contact with the workers.

Admitting that he had supported Rabin and Navon, Baram said this was because of his adherence to his positions and political stances.

These acts, he told *The Jerusalem Post*, indicate his independence, an essential quality for one who will have to reorganize the party in preparation for the Histadrut elections and then the next Knesset elections.

What with the national unity government and Mapam's withdrawal from Labour, the party must redefine its character and message, he says.

Harish emphatically denies being "Peres's man," recalling that he had stood up to Golda Meir, Pinhas Sapir and even Peres, in the question of giving the economic portfolios to Likud ministers. He hastens to add that Baram agreed to all this and even suggested giving the industry and trade portfolio to Ariel Sharon.

Harish and Baram, who will make every effort this week to appear in as many party branches and labour councils as possible and to persuade as many central committee members to vote for them, are each certain of their success.



The Dutch National Chamber Choir performs at the Tel Aviv Museum Thursday night, concluding a series of appearances with the Israel Chamber Orchestra. More than 2,000 people filled the hall for the Thursday midnight concert. (Yovual Sal, Israel Sun)

## Seeks European backing for peace talks Egyptian president off today for visits to Paris and Bonn

CAIRO - President Hosni Mubarak

leaves today to visit France and West Germany in hopes of enlisting European support for Arab-Israeli peace talks.

The talks with two of Egypt's most important European trading partners come as Egypt is emerging from diplomatic isolation in the Middle East, imposed by most Arab countries after its 1979 peace treaty with Israel.

During a brief stopover in Paris on Tuesday and a four-day stay in West Germany, Mubarak will brief President Francois Mitterrand and Chancellor Helmut Kohl on prospects for reviving the Middle East peace process, which received a boost last month when King Hussein restored full diplomatic relations with Cairo.

Mubarak yesterday discussed the prospect of Israel's withdrawal from Lebanon, Egypt's ties with Israel

and the West Bank situation in a 90-minute meeting with U.S. under-secretary of state Michael Armacost.

Confirming these issues were covered in his talks with Mubarak, the U.S. official said "we found a convergence of views on a lot of issues as you expect among good friends," he did not elaborate.

Armacost arrived here on Friday from Israel. His current 10-day tour of the region is his first since his appointment in May to the State Department post.

British Defence Secretary Michael Heseltine left Cairo for home on Friday after a three-day official visit which he described as "very helpful."

Before his departure, Heseltine told reporters the trip had produced no firm agreements for further Egyptian purchases of British weapons. (AP, Reuter)

## Terrorists killed planting car-bomb

By MENAHEM HOROWITZ  
Jerusalem Post Reporter

METULLA. - Two terrorists were killed on Friday morning when explosives they were loading into a car in Bint Jbeil went off. Bint Jbeil, a Shiite village, is a ten kilometres north of the border.

Israel Defence Forces investigators reported there had been 10 kilograms of explosives in the car. IDF and South Lebanon Army soldiers often frequent the village, and investigators believe the car bomb was meant for an attack on them.

On Friday afternoon, light arms

fire was directed at two Border Patrol jeeps in Sidon's central square. No one was hurt in the fire, which hit the jeeps engine covers. However, about 2,000 soccer fans who were just leaving a game attempted to attack the two jeeps, and Border Patrolmen shot at the air, dispersing the crowd.

In Haboush, a village in the central sector of South Lebanon, there was an attempt on the life of the commander of the local civil guards on Friday morning. Two RPGs were directed at his home and two bombs were placed in it. No one was hurt.

## Conference to discuss Jews in Austria

A two-day conference on Jews in Habsburg politics and culture will open this morning at Beit Maierdorf at the Hebrew University on Mount Scopus.

The conference's closing session Monday evening at the Van Leer Institute will feature a round-table discussion by Prof. Nathan Rotenstreich, Shlomo Avineri, Shmuel Ettinger and Yehuda Bauer on the subject of "Israel as a successor state of the Austrian Empire."

Organized jointly by the Hebrew University's departments of history and of Jewish history and by the Austrian Embassy, the conference will feature lectures by Prof. Norbert Leser of the Vienna University, Prof. Grete Klingenstein of the Graz University, Dr. Erwin Schmidt of the Austrian Army Museum in Vienna and Dr. Anna Wahle, head of the committee for Christian-Jewish cooperation of the Austrian Catholic Church.

## IDF grants UN convoy free passage over Awali

METULLA. - The Israel Defence Forces has recently decided to let vehicles belonging to the UN's relief and works agency, Unrwa, travel freely to and from South Lebanon without being detained at the Awali River border.

The decision was approved by the IDF's liaison officer in South Lebanon, Tat-Aluf Shlomo Ily, at the request of Unrwa commander in Lebanon, Bernard Mills.

In recent weeks, the IDF has

blocked truck and car traffic to and from South Lebanon.

Mills' request was conveyed directly to the IDF, and contacts between Unrwa and the IDF, until now mediated by the International Red Cross, are now expected to be direct.

The new arrangement refers specifically to a regular convoy of five Unrwa ambulances that leave Lebanon in the mornings, and return in the evenings.

## ATA

(Continued from Page One)

bank which is Ata's largest creditor to pull its share of the weight in the company's future. The minister did not refer to the creditor, Bank Leumi, by name.

Sharon said he has already had talks with Histadrut Secretary-General Yisrael Kessar, though he would not elaborate, and added that he is sure Ata employees, who have been virtually managing the firm on their own in recent years, will cooperate with the necessity to take "painful steps" such as dismissing some of their number.

Yehuda Gil, chairman of the inquiry committee, said management at Ata over the past few years had not been up to the standard expected for a firm of its size. The owners have

decided not to invest more money in the firm, which is losing a million dollars a month and has debts in excess of \$26 million, Gil said.

The committee recommended that part of the knitting department be closed, that Alaska Sportlife be closed if a buyer cannot be found for it within 30 days, and that marketing, administrative and production workers not contributing to the firm's production be fired.

Kessar yesterday reiterated the Histadrut's position that Ata must continue to function. If a receiver is appointed, he must be an active receiver, working for recuperation.

Pinchas Groob, chairman of the works committee at Ata's main factories in Kiryat Ata and Kordani, told *The Jerusalem Post* he was not completely pleased with the report.

## U.S.-Iraq ties to be restored after elections

By WOLF BLITZER  
Jerusalem Post Correspondent

WASHINGTON. - Shortly following the November 6 presidential election, the U.S. and Iraq are expected to formally restore full diplomatic relations.

Informed U.S. officials said Secretary of State George Shultz reached this long-awaited agreement with Foreign Minister Tariq Aziz during a meeting earlier this month at the UN.

Assuming President Reagan is re-elected, they said, Aziz is likely to come to Washington to make a joint announcement on the resumption of ties, severed by Iraq during the 1967 Six-Day War.

In recent years, the U.S. and Iraq have maintained diplomatic "interest sections" in third-country embassies in Washington and Baghdad.

But there has been a steady improvement in relations, especially in the commercial area. Iraq, for example, is negotiating the purchase of 45 U.S.-made civilian helicopters.

Resumption of diplomatic rela-

tions, moreover, will underline America's clear tilt toward Iraq in its four-year war against Iran. Publicly, U.S. officials have maintained neutrality, although they have repeatedly signalled greater support for Iraq.

Iraq, as a result of the war, has lately also improved its relations with several of the more pro-Arab countries, including Jordan, Saudi Arabia and Egypt. In recent weeks, there have been indications that the Iraqis may even follow Jordan's lead in restoring diplomatic ties with Egypt.

On Friday, *The Washington Post* reported on one future problem which might strain U.S.-Iraqi relations - Iraq's nuclear development programme. The newspaper quoted U.S. officials as saying that France and Italy are still believed to be cooperating with Iraq.

A report to be issued later this week by the Carnegie endowment for International Peace here suggests Iraq is still very much involved in a "clandestine strategy" for acquiring nuclear weapons. Israel destroyed the Iraqi Osirak reactor in 1981.

## Shultz says military force may be needed against terror

By WOLF BLITZER  
Jerusalem Post Correspondent

WASHINGTON. - Pointing to Israel as an example, Secretary of State George Shultz says the U.S. may have to use pre-emptive strikes and other forms of military force in order to deal with the spread of international terrorism, even if innocent civilians are killed in the process.

"We will have to examine the full range of measures available to us to take," Shultz said. "The outcome may be that we will face a choice between doing nothing or employing military force. We now recognize that terrorism is being used by our adversaries as a modern tool of warfare. It is an aberration."

"We can expect more terrorism directed at our strategic interests around the world in the years ahead. To combat it, we must be willing to use military force."

Shultz, addressing the New York Jewish Community Relations Council at the Park Avenue Synagogue Thursday evening, specifically praised Israel's generally tough record in dealing with terrorism over the years.

In that regard, he called for greater U.S. public support in the battle against terrorism and the need, occasionally, to use force.

"We will need the capability to act on a moment's notice," he said. "There will not be time for a renewed national debate after every terrorist attack. We may never have the kind of evidence that can stand up in an American court of law."

"But we cannot allow ourselves to become the Hamlet of nations, warring endlessly over whether and how to respond. A great nation with global responsibilities cannot afford to be hamstrung by confusion and indecisiveness. Fighting terrorism will not be a clean or pleasant contest, but we have no choice but to play it."

But President Ronald Reagan and his running mate distanced themselves Friday from Shultz's remarks.

Initially, the president said: "There is nothing new in that speech, that is not already policy."

But later, during an election campaign stop in Fairfield, Connecticut, he said: "I don't think it was a statement of policy. He was saying, all these things must be considered. Asked about the Shultz speech during a television interview in Cincinnati, George Bush said: 'I disagree with that. I think you've got to pinpoint it and we're not going to go out and bomb innocent civilians or something of that nature.'"

## Vandals ravage German Jewish cemetery

EBERSBURG, West Germany (AP). - Unidentified assailants overturned and damaged more than 80 tombstones at a West German Jewish cemetery, the local Jewish community said on Friday, and the city's mayor was quoted as blaming "anti-Semites" for the attack.

The vandalism at the Ebersburg cemetery occurred sometime "in the past few days," the Fulda County Jewish community said in a statement released Friday.

The Fulda prosecutor was investigating the incident. Police, meanwhile, stepped up security at other Jewish cemeteries in the county, the statement said.

The vandals also apparently tried to break into a building on the grounds that used to house a mortuary, the statement said.

The cemetery looked as if it was hit "by an earthquake," the statement quoted Ebersburg Mayor Wilhelm Breitscheid as saying.

## Gunman shoots Gaza businessman

GAZA (Itim). - A prominent local businessman shot in the head in the Gaza District, possibly because of a football rivalry, was sent home on Friday after an operation to remove the bullet. He is reported to be in satisfactory condition.

Abdel Rahman Darabiye, 65, was shot on Thursday night by an unidentified gunman while leaving Nasser Hospital where he had visited a patient.

Darabiye was a refugee who built up a sizeable aluminum factory and owned varied business interests. He was head of the Gaza labour exchange and the main sponsor of a football team involved in a long feud with another local team, local military sources said.

Local military sources said Darabiye was not considered close to the Israeli authorities, unlike Abdel-Hamid Mansour Kishta, mayor of Rafia, who was shot to death September 14.

News reports on several Arab radio stations said Kishta was murdered because he collaborated with the authorities.

In Damascus, the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine on Friday claimed responsibility for shooting Darabiye.

A PFLP communiqué said Darabiye was attacked for being "an agent" of Israel.

## Man kills self where two nephews died

By MENAHEM HOROWITZ  
Jerusalem Post Reporter

SAFAD. - A 23-year-old man from Moshav Dalton on Friday took his own life by setting himself on fire on the same spot where his two nephews were accidentally burned to death eight months ago.

The man, Hillel Kamissa, has been telling his family recently that "Moshe and Shimon (the nephews) call me from their graves. I must go to them." The boys were aged 4 and 6.

On Friday morning, Kamissa bought fuel in Safad, returned to the moshav, doused himself with the fuel and then set himself alight. Safad Hospital doctors were unable to save him.



## PLO man briefs Germans on eve of trip to Israel

**Jerusalem Post Correspondent**  
ANN. — A group of German youths from Bremen who will visit Israel as part of the official youth exchange between the two countries visited a PLO representative to a meeting last week.

The PLO was given a chance to "inform" the members of the group about Israel.

The German sponsors of the trip and the meeting are the District Association of Youth Organizations (BYGEM). It is a public organization speaking for the younger generation.

The organizers also invited a diplomat from the Israeli Embassy to the meeting.

The PLO man spoke first. Israelis

do not appear jointly with PLO representatives as a matter of principle.

After second secretary Aviv Shir-On spoke, the audience asked him questions influenced by PLO propaganda. He was asked, for example, what right Jews had to be in "Palestine" given the "fact" that they were only a "religious community and not a people." Shir-On told *The Jerusalem Post* "I was interrupted every few sentences. It was more like a fight than a lecture." Shir-On said.

Bremen is well-known for its strong leftist tendencies.

The visit is scheduled for November and the Bremen youths will stay at the Arab village of Tamra in Galilee.

## American Habonim turns 50

**Jerusalem Post Reporter**  
Habonim of North America, the Labour Zionist youth movement is celebrating its 50th anniversary. The movement has had close to 50,000 youngsters over the years, over 2,000 of whom have come on aliya.

The beginning of North American Habonim's jubilee year was marked last Thursday by a reception at Beit Hanesi addressed by President Chaim Herzog, who identified himself as a former member of Irish Habonim.

The president spoke of the deep regard he had for the movement, but also of his awareness of "tragically missed opportunities." The movement never grew beyond its small numbers despite its high quality.

He expressed the hope that such a development would yet appear among American Jewry.

The North American Habonim movement, an outgrowth of the Young Poalei Zion Alliance, arose out of a series of conferences held in Acco and Buffalo, New York 50 years ago.

Habonim graduates have participated in the establishment of six kibbutzim and two moshavim and are widely represented throughout Israel's towns and cities.

Participants in Thursday's reception included the surviving delegates to those conferences resident in Israel, former secretaries of the movement and representatives of its kibbutzim: Kfar Blum, Ma'ayan Baruch, Gesher Haziv, Urim, Grofit and Gezer.

The highlight of the jubilee year will be convocation of Habonim graduates from the U.S. and those in Israel next summer.

## Prostitute mugged; another robs client

**HAIFA (Itim).** — A 23-year-old Haifa resident, Victor Alush, appeared before a judge at Magistrate's Court on Friday on charges of robbing a prostitute two weeks ago.

The attack allegedly occurred after Alush had successfully negotiated the woman's services. In a dark room near the Haifa port, he allegedly turned on the woman, choked her mouth and sprayed her eyes with tear gas. After hitting her, Alush then reportedly made off with her purse, which contained \$18,000 and personal documents.

Alush, who was identified by the prostitute in a police line-up, claims that he was nowhere near the place where the attack happened. He was remanded in custody for eight days pending investigation. Also appearing at Magistrate's

Court Friday was a 21-year-old Haifa man, Mordechai Zohar, who has been charged with forcing his wife with threats and beatings into prostitution.

The prosecutor, Yosef Gold, told Judge Yitzhak Klauzner that the woman herself had made the charges. Noting the possibility, in such cases, of an eventual change of testimony, Zohar was ordered held for another 10 days while police continue their own investigation.

Elsewhere, in Tel Aviv, a 57-year-old resident complained to police on Thursday that he had been robbed of a wallet containing \$165,000 by a prostitute with whom he had just concluded sexual relations. The woman, whose identity, police claim, is known, made her escape in a taxi.

## German ambassador to be Bach Centre flautist

**Jerusalem Post Reporter**  
German Ambassador Niels Hansen will be the flautist at the first concert of the Bach Centre in Givatim this season, which will also see the inauguration of a Steinway piano donated by Josef Buchmann of Frankfurt through the ambassador's efforts.

The concert at Beit Allon (8 Rehov Eilat) on Saturday evening, November 10, marks the fourth consecutive season.

Pianist Varda Nishry, founder of the centre, will play two sonatas for flute and piano together with Ambassador Hansen.

## \$4m. stolen from man after black market deal

**TEL AVIV (Itim).** — Some \$4 million was stolen from Thursday from a man who had just paid \$6,500 for an art at the black market on Allenby here.

The man, who drove away from the deal with the money in a case in a back seat of his car, told police that he had been told his back tire flat. He parked to check the tire flat when he got into the car again and the money was gone.

## Cable set-up raided

Communications Ministry security personnel, acting in concert with Ashdod police, staged a raid on Friday on an illegal cable TV operation, a ministry spokesman said.

The unlicensed station, owned by an Ashdod man and operated in Ashdod by a family, had been screening American action movies to subscribers for a quarterly charge of \$20.

**METERS.** — Four water meters were stolen from an apartment house in Bat Yam Wednesday night.

## Vest Germans forge links with Israeli 'peace camp'

**EDRIVING** force behind a German organization whose aims are to operate with the "peace camp" in Israel is Dr. Reinier Bernstein, a 40-year-old historian and director of Protestant adult-education network.

Even years ago, Bernstein was secretary-general of the German-Israel Association (DIG), an informal group that included many of the country's top political leaders, members of the Bundestag and for officials. But a schism deepened in DIG after the 1977 election in Israel.

The reason, says Bernstein, is that members who favoured an Israeli-Palestinian compromise felt there was no chance for such with Nachem Begin and his party in power.

The official position of the organization was that Israel's friends should not turn their backs on Israel and its electorate has decided to change governments. A minority of members, however, disagreed and left. Among them was Bernstein.

**By WLADIMIR STRUMINSKI / Jerusalem Post Correspondent**

stein, who went on to found a new body, the German-Israeli Workshop for Peace in the Middle East.

The "workshop" lost no time in establishing a network of contacts with like-minded Israelis. Among the new organization's partners were members of Mapam and Yossi Sarid, as well as forces further to the left, including Rakah and circles from which, a few years later, the Progressive List for Peace emerged.

The "workshop" has succeeded in approaching Israeli Arabs as well as Jews, but at a price. "We could not talk to Zionists only," says Bernstein. "You cannot demand from an Arab that he be a Zionist." Nevertheless, the "workshop's" statute demands recognition of Israel.

The Lebanon war had a significant effect on the organization. A few dozen Jews, mainly Israelis living in Germany, joined the group, whose membership had until then been almost exclusively German.



Stan Goldberg, 62, (right) and Harry Stein, 54, (left), friends and neighbours in Kansas City, Missouri, get around to celebrating their bar mitzvah, atop Masada, during the visit of a United Jewish Appeal group of which they are part.

## European Jewish communities to help development towns

**By JUDY SIEGEL**  
**Jerusalem Post Reporter**  
The mayors of more than 30 development towns last week signed an agreement with heads of European Jewish communities that will establish close mutual ties in the fields of Jewish education, volunteering and youth and student contacts.

The signing, initiated by the Zionist Council in Israel, marked the closing of the meeting of the European Council of Jewish Communities board of governors. It was the second time that the board had met in Israel, the first time being a decade ago.

The council brings together leaders of the Jewish communities in 19 countries, including a number of Communist-dominated nations. In addition, Poland, Czechoslovakia and Bulgaria usually send observers to the annual meeting of the council plenium.

Fritz Hollander of Sweden, council chairman, told *The Jerusalem Post* that it is helping to organize a festival of songs about Israel to be held here next year. A competition held recently was won by a girl from Upsala, Sweden, who wrote a song about Israel. That song and others composed and written by Jews and non-Jews will be performed at the festival.

The council is a non-political organization involved in social, educational and cultural matters relating to the Jews in member countries, whose Jewish communities number an estimated 1.5 million people.

The board met at Beit Hatefutsoth and consulted with Israeli officials regarding Jewish educational materials needed in European communities.

The 30 board members also discussed the meaning of the centrality of Israel to Jewish life and aliya. Hollander agreed with Jewish Agency Executive chairman Arye Dulin that the European Jewish communities should not take any money away from Israel and that funds needed for Jewish education in the Diaspora should be raised by local Jews increasing their contributions.

## Health Ministry to pay \$16.2m. to blind girl

**HAIFA (Itim).** — The Health Ministry is to pay \$16.2 million to a seven-year-old girl whose blindness, according to her parents, was caused by highly concentrated doses of oxygen she was given when placed in an incubator as a premature baby. The ministry and the girl's parents agreed the payment would be *et gratia* and the ministry need not admit to any of the charges in the girl's parents' suit.

The parents, whose suit was filed in the Haifa District Court and settled there on Friday, claimed the Health Ministry is responsible for treatment the girl received at the Nahariya government hospital. They said the child, who was born prematurely at seven months, had normal vision at birth, and was placed in an incubator for breathing difficulties. The parents also said the Nahariya hospital did not give the child treatment appropriate to her condition after being taken from the incubator.

A doctor from the Beilinson hospital in Petah Tikva gave a medical opinion supporting the parents.

## Woman suspected of passing drugs in court

**HAIFA (Itim).** — A woman of 25, the mother of three children, was on Friday ordered detained for five days on suspicion of passing drugs to her husband when he was brought to court during a trial.

The police representative told the Haifa Magistrate's Court that Muhab Tawfik Sheikh, of Abu Sinan, near Acre, had passed 4.8 grams of hashish to her husband in the Haifa District Court on Thursday.

The woman's lawyer told the court that she had given her husband only a package of food, not drugs.

## Mixed Jewish seminar

Thirty-five families, some secular, some observant, recently participated in a novel four-day seminar aimed at seeking common Jewish and Zionist values. The programme, which was planned by the Amiad Association under the auspices of the Ministry of Education and Culture, was held at the Kfar Hassidim youth village.

Participants in the seminar noted, at its conclusion, that exchanges of views and opinions were made in a pleasant atmosphere marked by mutual respect and a willingness to listen to the other side.

## Bach walked 'tightrope' censoring election films

**By AARON SITTLER**  
WHEN IT COMES to allowing or banning TV films during an election campaign, the chairman of the central elections committee must walk a political tightrope and beware of establishing himself as a "censor for matters of good taste."

This is one of the guidelines offered by Supreme Court Justice Gavriel Bach, who formally concluded his term recently as chairman of the Central Elections Committee of the 11th Knesset.

Recalling the long hours he spent previewing election films submitted to him for approval by the parties, Bach wrote, "Future election committee chairmen and party activists can perhaps learn a few lessons from my experience."

"I declare that it is not the duty of an elections committee chairman to turn an election campaign into a tepid, sterile exercise. Nor should he see himself as the public's censor for matters of good taste. Rather, we must bear in mind that in a political campaign, sharp attacks on your opponents' positions, and even deadly criticism of his past actions and future plans, are legitimate. In themselves they do not violate any law or even a fair campaign accord signed voluntarily by all the parties."

On the other hand, Bach cautions future arbiters to be on the lookout for violations of the law in campaign films, "whether they be minor viola-

tions, such as showing the official state symbol without the interior minister's permission, or serious infractions, such as endangering national security or inciting hatred against sectors of the population on grounds of religion, nationality or race."

WHILE SANCTIONING "legitimate" attacks on an opponent, Bach warns against permitting "baseless and generalized assaults such as 'All the leaders of that party are crooks, counterfeiters and so on.'"

Bach notes that after much reflection he had decided to permit parties to quote statements of an opponent even if these were "lifted" from the opponent's party television film, so as to enable contenders to attempt to disprove a statement by their opponents. "But," he adds, "a quotation must be complete and not a fragment of a sentence, because that can mislead."

Justice Bach also recommends that "every effort be made not to involve the IDF or soldiers in campaign broadcasts. But there are exceptions, such as when the aim of the film is to depict the military past of a candidate, or his contribution to the defence forces...if the sound of a roaring cannon or the sight of a moving tank is used to illustrate these points, this should be permitted."

## Baruch: Parties subverting policy

**By LEA LEVAVI**  
**Jerusalem Post Reporter**  
Former Finance Ministry director-general Nissim Baruch suspects that narrow partisan considerations, such as the desire to satisfy potential partners in a future coalition, are influencing the government's economic decisions.

In a Kol Yisrael interview on Friday evening, Baruch said he had hoped a national unity government would have the strength to carry out a real economic programme and he is bitterly disappointed.

His advice to the government now would be to stop chasing the Histadrut in an effort to arrange a package

deal at all costs (he doesn't think a package deal has much chance of success at the current rate of inflation) and to concentrate instead on putting budget cuts into practice.

He said the economic programme which had been planned during his tenure as director-general did not have a 100 per cent chance of success but at least it was comprehensive and would have enabled the public to know the final destination and the steps required to get there. The workers would have given up one cost-of-living increment and the employers would have absorbed the 9 per cent devaluation (which has meanwhile been wasted, he said) and indirect taxes.

## UK Jewish students have a fight on their hands

**FATHI ARAFAT**, Yasser's brother, concludes his speech and the 1,000-strong student audience rises to give him a standing ovation. But near the back of the hall, a small group remains seated. Pale and frightened, the 20 or so Jewish students at the 1982 British National Union of Students' convention exchange pathetic, terrified, shy smiles.

Then the chanting begins: "Jews Out, Jews Out," as Arafat beams down at his audience.

"And these students are the journalists, politicians, and teachers of the future," says Matthew Kalman, 1983/4 chairman of the Union of Jewish Students, a Cambridge graduate who recently immigrated to Israel.

Only those who have been through the higher-education system in Britain, he says, realize just how widespread the anti-Israel movement is.

The 18-year-old Jewish freshman stepping into his student union building is immediately confronted with posters, such as the Magen David made up of human bones with the word "Danger" above it, and notices announcing when the next Zionism-equals-racism motion is going to be discussed, says Kalman.

At the freshmen's bazaar he may never get to see the Jewish students' union stand — at one British university last year, the Jewish society booth was surrounded by members of the General Union of Palestinian Students, who heckled the young student mugging it until he fled in tears.

There will be demonstrations against the "racist state," petitions and anti-Israel and anti-Semitic propaganda in his student magazine, Kalman continues.

In the Zionism-racism debates, those arguing for the motion may well have enjoyed holidays — at the PLO's expense — in Algeria the previous summer, meeting Fathi Arafat's more notorious brother, attending seminars, enjoying guided tours of the PLO's headquarters.

And against this immense mass of organization, commitment, financial resources and knowledge, he have

ly written and it's usually five years out of date.

"What's more, the Israel-based World Union of Jewish Students provides no support whatsoever, despite its large budget allocated specifically to fight anti-Semitism on the campuses of the world."

But a big problem, he maintains, are the Jewish students themselves. "If National Front leader Martin Webster is coming to speak at their college, or if there's an anti-Zionist motion to be debated, they will turn up. But it's often only at these showdowns that they make themselves felt. Generally, they're just too apathetic."

"Sometimes the anti-Israel motions aren't too well publicized and are slipped through before anyone can raise an objection. Proposals, such as the one at Cambridge University in 1982 to link it with Birzeit, could have such incredible repercussions, and the Jewish students have to be constantly on their toes, constantly aware."

The Union of Jewish Students accepts that even moderate students may take a hard line against Israel, particularly in the wake of Lebanon. (Indeed, says Kalman, the union consensus has been to distance itself from the Likud government and align more with Labour-Mapam.) So it seeks to work with other ethnic minority student groups in combatting racism.

Also it fights hard for Soviet Jewry and concentrates considerable efforts on seemingly trivial matters, such as arranging Friday-night meals for freshmen: "These little things can make the difference between a Jewish student involving himself in Jewish affairs on campus and distancing himself completely."

While Kalman believes the Union of Jewish Students is having some success — anti-Israel motions are defeated, posters like the Magen David one are banned — he feels there is a long way to go.

Only in 20 years time will we begin to see if the Jew or his better-organized foe has won the sympathy of the British policy-makers and nation-shapers."

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Hagigat Hachnasat Sefer Torah will take place at Moshav Matityahu on Tuesday, October 30, 1984 (4 Marheshvan) at 3.00 p.m.

DAVID RABIN



## Reagan has praise for anti-Nicaragua rebels

WASHINGTON (Reuters). — President Ronald Reagan said in an interview published here that he approves of American volunteers fighting to topple Nicaragua's leftist government. Such volunteering contributes to a "long and honorable tradition," he said.

The president compared the unofficial U.S. efforts in support of the rebels against the Nicaraguan government with the U.S. volunteers who joined the international brigade to fight for the Spanish government during the 1936-39 civil war there.

In Nicaragua, the leftist Sandinista government has accused the U.S. of using threats and bribes to pressure opposition candidates to withdraw from the November 4 elections. The U.S. Embassy denies the accusation.

Interior Minister Tomas Borge admitted Friday he had no evidence to back up the charge, but said the alleged actions are in line with suggestions in a CIA manual for "buying" Nicaraguans "to discredit and take away the legitimacy of the election."

Junta coordinator Daniel Ortega, the Sandinistas' presidential candidate, told a labour gathering Thurs-

day night that U.S. Embassy officials have made offers of "\$100,000 and \$200,000 to all registered candidates...with the exception, of course, of the Sandinista front."

Embassy spokeswoman Susan Clide, in a telephone interview, said, "It is not true...We haven't offered anything, nor have we pressured the candidates."

Ortega's accusation was repeated by Borge on Friday, but under questioning by reporters, he said: "I have no evidence."

Meanwhile, the U.S. Defence Department on Friday denied that U.S. troops will conduct exercises in El Salvador and labelled as "false" reports that several hundred U.S. troops will exercise along the Honduran-El Salvador border.

The denial was in a statement released at the Pentagon in response to inquiries about published reports that American forces would enter El Salvador as part of military maneuvers planned for later this year and early 1985.

The department said that "a small exercise at sea with the Salvadoran Navy, a repeat of the exercise of last spring, is under consideration."



The crowd of drought refugees at the Korem camp in Ethiopia is huge and anonymous. People have lost all individuality. They are not even identified with numbers. Colourless rags and layers of dust deepen the anonymity. Here a mother and child sit and wait, in photo taken around October 16. (UPI telephone)

## Mitterrand ends London visit, gives no pledge on Falklands

LONDON (AP). — French President Francois Mitterrand has returned home from a state visit to Britain, leaving a bizarre affair of planted bomb-duds still not fully explained and new disagreement reportedly brewing with Britain over the Falklands.

The Times reported yesterday that what it called his equivocal refusal to commit the French government to support Britain in next week's debate on the Falklands at the UN General Assembly "must be infuriating for Mrs. Margaret Thatcher."

Mitterrand told a news conference here that France had not yet decided how it will vote on the resolution being prepared on the Falklands. The resolution is expected to call for talks on sovereignty.

Britain steadfastly refuses to discuss sovereignty of the Falklands,

invaded by Argentina in 1982 and recovered by Britain after a 74-day war.

France and other European Common Market nations have abstained during voting on previous UN resolutions along these lines.

Earlier during his news conference, Mitterrand said he wished the affair of the explosives planted in the grounds of the French Embassy had not happened.

He called it a misunderstanding but did not apologize for the incident, which Thatcher has said caused "serious concern."

Two small explosive charges, without detonators, were found on the grounds of the French Embassy residence on Tuesday by Scotland Yard dogs. The French admitted an unidentified French security officer hid the explosives, and Mitterrand did not explain why.

## UAE asks Rome to probe attack on envoy

ABU DHABI (AP). — The United Arab Emirates asked the Italian government yesterday to investigate the "real motives" behind the assassination attempt on the UAE vice-consul in Rome.

Reports reaching here from Rome described as "critical" the condition of the diplomat.

The Rome-based diplomat, 27-year-old Mohammed al-Suweidi, was critically injured and his Iranian female companion killed in the shooting north of Rome early Friday.

A group calling itself the "Arab Revolutionary Brigade" claimed responsibility for the attack.

An anonymous caller claiming to represent the group telephoned the French news agency in Paris and "warned the UAE and other Gulf states against continuing their policy linked to the Americans and the Zionist movement and hostile to Arabs and Palestinians."

Rashed Abdullah, minister of state for foreign affairs, summoned the Italian Ambassador here, Luca Daniele Biolato, and asked him to convey the UAE's request that "firm security measures to guarantee the safety of UAE diplomats" be implemented in the Italian capital.

## West Berlin to return asylum-seekers

WEST BERLIN (Reuters). — West Berlin authorities, unable to cope with a flood of asylum-seekers, say they will pay for would-be exiles from Sri Lanka and Ghana to leave the city.

Social Affairs Minister Ulf Fink said a group of Sri Lankan Tamils would be flown to the Indian city of Bombay on Wednesday because they feared persecution in their own country. A group of Ghanaians would also be flown home to Accra.

City officials said asylum-seekers

were being asked to join the scheduled flights voluntarily and they hoped at least 100 people would take up the offer, the first since 1981.

Fink told reporters the scheme had been adopted because West Berlin was unable to provide basic services such as housing for the flood of foreigners seeking asylum there.

He said about 40 per cent of asylum-seekers came from Sri Lanka, 20 per cent from Ghana and 20 per cent from Lebanon.

## Jesus' resurrection 'a conjuring trick'

LONDON (AP). — The bishop of Durham, who last July was accused of denying basic Christian tenets in a major Church of England controversy, has described the resurrection of Jesus Christ as a "conjuring trick with bones."

Dr. David Jenkins made the comment in a pre-recorded commentary for the British Broadcasting Corporation's religious affairs radio programme *Poles Apart*. The programme is scheduled to be broadcast today, but the BBC released his remarks and they were reported by the British domestic news agency Press Association yesterday.

Explaining his doubts about the biblical account of the resurrection, Jenkins, 59, a former theology professor, says in the programme: "I am bothered about what I call God and conjuring tricks. I am not clear that God maneuvers physical things. I am clear that he works miracles through personal responses and faith."

Jenkins, whose appointment as bishop of Durham makes him the fourth most senior cleric in the Church of England, repeated in the BBC programme his views that Christians do not have to take the virgin birth and the resurrection as absolute facts.

## South Africa, Mozambique resume talks

PRETORIA (Reuters). — South Africa and Mozambique have talked again about ending the latter's eight-year-old civil war, with the right-wing rebels fighting the Maputo government as part of the second successive session.

South African officials said they expected the talks, with rebel participation, to resume soon but no date had been set.

The negotiations aim at implementing a Pretoria-arranged October 3 agreement calling for a truce in the fighting.

Leaders of the rebel Mozambique National Resistance, absent from the previous session last week, have attacked Maputo government charges that they are bandits. Maputo also has said anti-rebel military action remains a priority.

N-TEST — The Soviet Union yesterday detonated a powerful underground nuclear blast in the Semipalatinsk area of eastern Kazakhstan with a body wave magnitude registering 6.9 on the Richter scale, a Swedish observatory said.

## Restrictions on W. German arms lifted

ROME (AP). — The Western European Union of seven key Nato members yesterday formally decided to lift all remaining controls on the production and stockpiling of conventional weapons by West Germany.

The controls had been imposed after the end of World War II. The WEU was established in 1948 to serve as a watchdog over West German rearmament.

The decision was contained in a final document issued at a two-day meeting of WEU foreign and defence ministers of the group's member countries — Britain, France, Italy, West Germany, the Netherlands, Belgium and Luxembourg.

West German Foreign Minister Hans Dietrich-Genscher said, however, that the decision will not alter his government's long-standing policy on armaments.

"We have no intention of producing strategic weapons," Genscher told a news conference. He said he will outline his government's position again before the West German legislature on November 8.

The preliminary agreement to abolish the restrictions was first announced after a WEU meeting in Paris on June 27.

## Marcos informs Reagan: We're not your pet dog

MANILA (AP). — Declaring he was not a U.S. "pet dog," President Ferdinand Marcos said yesterday his government will not fall to the Communists or anybody else, regardless of whether the U.S. extends him aid or not.

Marcos was reacting to a statement by President Ronald Reagan in his recent debate with Democratic challenger Walter Mondale that Communists would take over the Philippines if the U.S. stopped giving assistance to the Marcos government.

"I was shocked..." Marcos said in a nationally televised speech to members of the 1.4 million-strong Philippine army reserve. "The answer to that (question during the debate) should have been that the Marcos administration can't be overthrown by either the bullet or the ballot."

Marcos also criticized the U.S. State Department for recent statements on his handling of a fact-finding board's majority report. The report said that opposition leader Benigno Aquino was not killed by a Communist agent as the government had claimed but by a soldier in a military conspiracy involving Armed Forces chief Gen. Fabian Ver.

The State Department praised Marcos for sending the Aquino case to a civilian court for trial after earlier expressing concern that the case would only act on the basis of a chairman Corazon Aquino's opinion that Ver was involved.

But Marcos critics still see hope for justice 14 months after Aquino was assassinated. Ver, 64, is a long-time Marcos ally who rose at the President's side from captain of the presidential guard to commander of the 210,000-man armed forces.

Many Filipinos, including members of Aquino's family and thousands of protesters who marched through the streets the day after the accusations were aired, believe that if Ver is responsible for Aquino's death, then Marcos must have ordered it. Meanwhile, Cardinal Jaime Sin, the Roman Catholic archbishop of Manila, arrived in China yesterday for a 10-day visit officially designated as a friendship mission and reunion with relatives.

"I have come to learn. I have come to admire," Sin told reporters at Peking airport. Sin is the highest-ranking Roman Catholic prelate to visit China in four years.

## Bulgarians, Turks charged in plot on pope

ROME (AP). — Launching the first salvo of its counterattack, Bulgaria has charged that "circles of the United States and Nato" were responsible for the indictment of three Bulgarians along with four Turks in the shooting of Pope John Paul II.

Judge Ilario Martella announced the indictments Friday in what he called an "international plot" to assassinate the pontiff.

Hours later, Bulgaria's news agency carried a statement charging that the Italian investigation was a "political conspiracy against Bulgaria and socialism."

In closing a three-year investigation into the shooting of John Paul II in 1981, Martella also disclosed for the first time that a second gunman fired at the pontiff in St. Peter's Square at the Vatican, Mehmet Ali Agca, a Turk, is serving a life sentence for shooting the pope.

Martella identified the other gunman as Oral Celik, a suspected member of a right-wing Turkish terrorist group and boyhood friend of Agca. Celik is missing and is being sought by Italian police.

Martella charged in his indictment that someone offered a large payment for the attack, two Bulgarian embassy employees helped plan the shooting and a Bulgarian was to drive the getaway car.

"We must believe without question that there was an international plot to kill the pope," Martella told a news conference.

Only one of the three Bulgarians, Sergei Antonov, is in Italy. His lawyers brought news of the indictment to him in the apartment where he is held under house arrest.

## Shultz confers with Soviet envoy on arms negotiations

WASHINGTON (Reuters). — Secretary of State George Shultz and Soviet Ambassador Anatoly Dobrynin met on Friday on Soviet President Konstantin Chernenko's latest statement on renewing U.S.-Soviet arms talks, a U.S. official said.

State Department spokesman John Hughes refused to give any details on the meeting except to confirm that Chernenko's statement was discussed.

Chernenko said in a *Washington Post* interview on October 16 that U.S. willingness to agree on at least one of four issues could open the way for resumption of U.S.-Soviet nuclear missile reduction talks.

Chernenko said the four issues were Moscow's proposals for a nuclear weapons freeze, space weapons control, U.S. ratification of nuclear test ban treaties and a U.S. pledge not to be the first to use nuclear weapons.

## Soviets selling India 'super computers'

NEW DELHI (AP). — The Soviet Union has agreed to supply India with its latest "super computers" worth about \$35m. over the next two years.

In return, India will export 12 sophisticated electronic products worth \$100m. to the Soviet Union, the department of electronics announced on Friday.

The accord was signed during the visit to Moscow last month by India's deputy minister for electronics.

## 'Beirut-style attack' near Chilean junta headquarters

SANTIAGO, Chile (AP). — A stolen car loaded with 35 kilos of dynamite exploded early Friday across the street from the military junta's heavily-guarded headquarters, injuring five people and shattering scores of windows, authorities reported.

A police investigator called the blast "a Beirut-style attack." The government blamed the explosion on "terrorists" wanting to create a climate of fear and alarm. It said days before a national day of protest and strike against military rule.

The explosion at the Diego Portales Building in downtown Santiago was the most serious of several incidents reported by the government in 12 hours.

Police also reported the arrest of

seven people charged with "subversive activities," the burning of at least four public transport buses by "subversive criminals" in two provincial cities, and the discovery of an "arms cache" at a house in Puente Alto, a Santiago suburb.

No one immediately took responsibility for the car-bomb explosion in front of the Diego Portales Building, a 22-story structure that houses the offices of the four-man military junta and other government agencies.

The blast shattered windows in the government building and nearby houses. A communiqué by the Santiago Military Command reported that a policeman guarding the building and four civilians, including a 5-year-old, were injured but not seriously.

## Surgeons give infant a baboon's heart

LOMA LINDA, California (Reuters). — Surgeons have given a two-week-old baby girl the heart of a baboon in what they said could be a last resort to save her life.

The girl, identified only as "baby Fae," was born with the left side of her heart undeveloped. Doctors at Loma Linda University Hospital, where the seven-hour transplant operation was performed on Friday, said such babies usually die within a few months.

A hospital spokesman said a baboon's heart was chosen because of its similarity to a human heart and that a one-year-old baboon had been selected for the operation after five days of tests.

The surgeons said they knew of only four other operations in which the heart of a primate had been transplanted into a human and in each case the patient had died after a few days.

But the four had all been adults and the immature immune system of babies lowered the chance of rejection.

VISIT — Mongolian leader Jambyn Batmunkh left the Soviet Union yesterday after a two-day working visit, his first since taking over as head of the Mongolian People's Revolutionary Party after Yumzhagin Tsendal withdrew from office for health reasons.

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**TEL AVIV, Mann Auditorium**  
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ISAAC STERN violinist  
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**LIGHT CLASSICAL MUSIC**  
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ELENA BASHKIROVA pianist  
SYLVIA GREENBERG soprano

*Programme of works by: Bernstein, Chopin, Mozart and Gershwin*

**TEL AVIV, Mann Auditorium, 8.30 p.m.**  
**SUBSCRIPTION CONCERT No. 2**  
CHRISTOPH ESCHENBACH conductor  
MICHAEL HARAN cellist

*Programmes of works by: Shostakovich, Schumann and Mendelssohn*

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Series 2: Saturday, 3.11.84  
Series 3: Monday, 5.11.84  
Series 4: Tuesday, 6.11.84  
Series 5: Wednesday, 7.11.84

**JERUSALEM, Binyamin Ha'uma**  
Sunday, 4.11.84, 8.30 p.m.  
**SUBSCRIPTION CONCERT No. 2**  
CHRISTOPH ESCHENBACH conductor  
MICHAEL HARAN cellist

*Programme as for Tel Aviv series 1-5*

**HAIFA, Haifa Auditorium, 8.30 p.m.**  
Series 4: Thursday, 8.11.84  
**SUBSCRIPTION CONCERT No. 1**  
CHRISTOPH ESCHENBACH conductor and pianist

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Mozart: Piano concerto no. 24  
Mendelssohn: Symphony no. 5*

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IN A DRAB shelter in the northern development town of Carmiel, a new concept for elderly citizens has been established, the Carmiel Institute for Good Grooming.

Machon Hayofit is the brainchild of Yitzhak Milgrom, the coordinator for the elderly in Carmiel, and Frieda Lutman, the coordinator of the day care centre there. About 250 people daily take part in the many activities at the machon, but for special events as many as 500 may turn up.

Lutman explains how it all started. "We realized that many older people have a low self-image. On the other hand on special occasions they like to dress up and make up as much as any of us." The problem was that most of the elderly didn't have the motivation, knowledge or money to seek guidance in good grooming.

Lutman invited representatives of the Helena Rubinstein cosmetics firm to give a series of lectures and demonstrations. "It was terrific!" she says with feeling. The cosmetic specialists also gave talks on diet and distributed sample cosmetic products to their audience.

The next step was turning the shelter under the senior citizen club into a beauty parlour. The walls were painted by the members and equipment was donated. Along the two walls mirrors with dressing tables and indirect lighting were installed.

A professional barber gave practical advice how to arrange the machon and oversaw its organization. A well-trained beautician was employed. She sometimes works from early morning until late afternoon and her services are eagerly sought by those who suffer from ageing, aching feet.

A hairdresser was also brought in and for a nominal fee she cuts, perms and manicures. And now the barbers of Carmiel are giving the men haircuts one day a week at a greatly reduced price. Another project planned is fashion shows for the elderly with lessons on how to dress correctly and tastefully.

"The impact of the machon is immeasurable," says Lutman. "Some people who never left their home before, may now come in for a haircut and then stay for hairstyling and grooming. They get a new

outlook on life, see activities at the centre which interest them and begin to participate regularly."

She tells the story of a widow who suffered from long-term unresolved mourning. She was withdrawn, had few human contacts and cared little for her appearance. But her feet needed monthly visits to the pedicurist so she began coming to the machon. Gradually, she took an interest in the surroundings and began to dress more carefully. She joined the choir and was put in charge of refreshments for a social group. The machon was a decisive measure in bringing her out of her depression, according to Lutman.

The elderly population of Carmiel come from many countries of the world, but the majority are Yiddish speakers from Latin America, Eastern Europe or America.

There are two social groups for English speakers called SAGE (for Silver Age) and YES (for Yiddish-English). There are also some from Sephardi communities.

Lutman, who was born and bred in Israel, but spent many years in the United States before returning to live in Carmiel, has been part of the community for 14 years.

Another unique undertaking in Carmiel is a youth orchestra which bridges the generation gap. The youngest member is a nine-year-old saxophonist, and the oldest is a new immigrant from Russia in his 80th year. The director is a former member of the Red Army Band, and the ensemble is a former Russian opera singer have now been added.

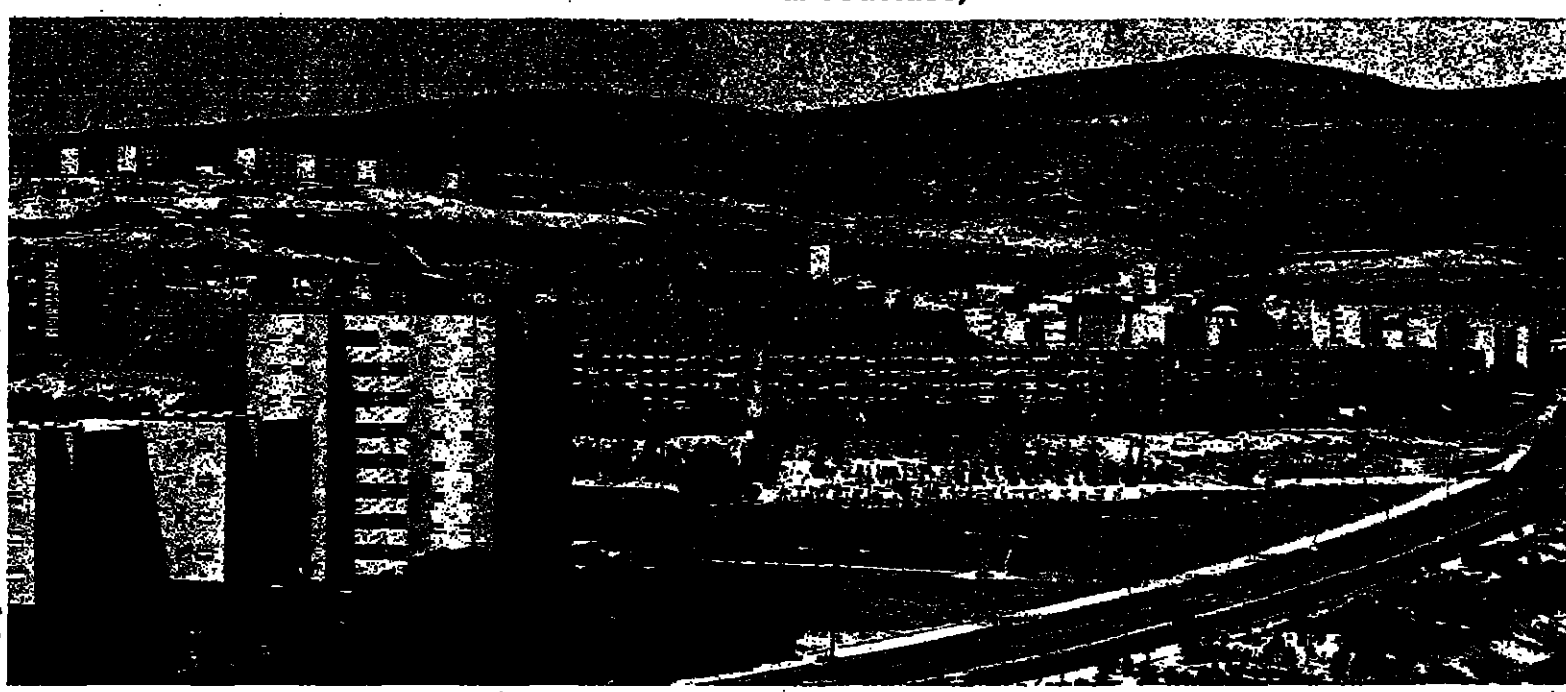
The orchestra is a successful way of introducing youngsters to the aged and increasing their awareness of their way of life. They specialize in Israel folk tunes and their performances are "so gay" in Lutman's opinion, "that it's like a wedding!"

A choir of elderly singers is likewise a musical meeting ground between Carmiel residents of many ages. Lutman has to write out the Hebrew words of songs in Latin letters, since their knowledge of the language is limited. But she is gratified that they were invited to perform at the gala celebration held on July 3 to mark Carmiel's 20th anniversary.

These special programmes for the elderly developed by one community

# Innovations for the elderly

In Carmiel, in Holon and in communities all over the country, the aged are participating in some unusual social and cultural activities, writes Leah Abramowitz.



Carmiel, celebrating its 20th anniversary, offers a wide range of programmes for the aged.

(Nowitz)

ity can easily be adapted to local conditions elsewhere.

Another clever idea, evolved by the Holon social services, uses the neighbourhood mailmen to look in on elderly and ailing individuals living alone. By dropping in on such lonely people every few days the mailmen, who are in the area anyway, keep a check on their welfare, give the shut-ins a feeling of security and bring a bit of human kindness along with the mail.

The idea was conceived and developed by an unusual pensioner in his 80s, Uziel Shalev, who was, for many years, a member of the city council in charge of welfare. Even today Shalev spends hours organizing programmes for the youth and elderly of Holon. For his outstanding service and the project in which

30 postal workers are involved, he received a prize from the chairman of the Knesset.

"I was concerned about the old people living alone. What if a lonely old man was found dead days later?" asks Shalev to explain what motivated his project.

The mailmen are happy to participate in the programme. They are honoured as volunteers by the social services in Holon and receive certain privileges for their efforts.

Every morning Shalev discusses cases with these volunteers and takes a list of likely candidates from the social workers to the mailmen before they start their rounds. If, on the other hand, a mailman discovers an unknown "problem," e.g., a lonely old woman who must be hospitalized or an infirm man confined to the

house who needs hot meals, they immediately tell the social welfare office who send someone to call that same day.

"Some beautiful friendships have developed between the mailmen and the old people on their routes," says Shalev. "And sometimes lives have been saved by their quick intervention."

Is Israel ready for a consultation service in geriatrics? Zev Hymowitz, the former director of the Joint Distribution Committee, apparently believes so. He has opened a highly professional management and planning service geared for private and public institutions and for communities setting up facilities for their elderly citizens.

Through his experience at the Joint, Hymowitz became aware of

the gaps in local geriatric planning. "I realized that the operational aspect was missing," says the former director, "and I felt with my experience in the field and what I learned on my job, I could make up the difference."

He sold the idea to backers and began "making matches between investors and operators." He called his Jerusalem-based consultation service Vintage. Basically, his task is helping planners and investors know what questions to ask and what studies to make. He researches needs and problems, designs means of solving them, works out the cost, offers supervision and manpower training, and oversees longrange development.

For example, he is in touch with several regional councils who feel the need to provide more compre-

hensive services for the aged. He has begun a programme with a kibbutz movement where the importance of labour remains a central value. For the growing number of elderly kibbutzniks he has been asked to design small industries or workshops which combine the elements of rehabilitation, occupational therapy and geriatric needs so that despite diminishing physical strength these elders can remain involved and active.

Vintage is the consultant for an investment group establishing sheltered housing on a commercial basis. It has given valuable service to the Anglo-Saxon home for the aged, Nofim, which was long in opening. With an organization called Azeret Hymowitz is organizing an international congress on housing for the aged to be held in Jerusalem in 1986.

The scope of Vintage includes consultations abroad. In Egypt Hymowitz has advised the administration of an old age home how to reformulate and operate more professionally. He has also been called in for consultations by Jewish communities in Europe.

Hymowitz will refer people seeking guidance and advice to professional social workers or psychologists. He prefers to concentrate on the macro-programmes where his work and time will have more general effect.

However, his newest service, called Network, combines the longrange and the short range, personal involvement. Vintage has contacted to supervise elderly people whose children are abroad by sending professional workers on regular visits.

Many of the programmes that Hymowitz has introduced were first tried out in the U.S. where he worked in community centres for 25 years. As director of a large Jewish centre and later executive vice-president of the American Joint office, he pioneered meals on wheels, open university and projects in active retirement programmes for a varied population.

Since he moved to Israel with his wife and sons in 1979, he has learned the local milieu and adopted the Israeli scene as his own. "But," he adds, referring to his new firm, Vintage, "a little bit of American know-how can't hurt."

in plot on pope

le attack' near nta headquarters

RUTHY'S parents, who spend all of their time quarrelling with each other, want to put her into a mental hospital. It is true that she is having emotional problems, probably largely because of the tense situation at home, but what she needs is a good home environment, not a psychiatric hospital.

You can help Ruthy and other girls like her by contributing to Elkan, the Association for Advancement and Rehabilitation of Disadvantaged Youth, when high school pupils solicit contributions door to door on Wednesday, October 31.

Though Elkan has been helping disadvantaged youth (both girls and boys) since 1966, this is the first year that the Ministry of Education has

authorized a national fund-raising campaign using high school student volunteers - a privilege granted to only a handful of the many voluntary associations in this country.

The Ministry's approval indicates the association's merit, but is also a sign of the times. Ministry officials fear that disadvantaged youngsters will be the hardest hit by cuts in education and welfare budgets and sees a voluntary group like Elkan, which can reach the public's heartstrings and pursestrings, as a way to keep the situation from getting any worse.

Even before the funding cuts, available public services do not meet the needs of the kind of teenagers who - if they are lucky - end up being helped by Elkan or - if they are not -

## Less talk, more action

The Elkan organization, which helps disadvantaged youth, is gearing up for its first fund-raising campaign this week. Lea Levavi reports.

and in the streets or in jail, in the case of disadvantaged girls, for instance, they usually come to the attention of public agencies only after the police pick them up for offenses related to prostitution.

Elkan wants to get to them before they reach that stage. Such girls are referred to the association by social workers and by the writers of advice columns in the women's magazine

"Eshet Yisrael". Elkan can provide psychotherapy (given free by volunteer psychologists), help with studies, placement in foster families or the counselling and guidance of (non-psychologist) volunteers who function as "big brothers" or "big sisters."

Since foster placement is not always possible, and does not always work out, Elkan wants to rent apart-

ments around the country where small groups of homeless girls can be housed under the supervision of an appropriate housemother.

This would be a solution for a girl like Ruthy, and for many others (nobody can say exactly how many, but Elkan estimates it to be hundreds) whose only other alternatives may be either mental hospitals or the streets. Money raised in the door to

door fund-raising effort is earmarked largely for this purpose, though some of it will also help with the association's other work.

Teenage boys in need of help also come to Elkan. For example, two brothers, Yossi and Yitzhak, had nowhere to go during army furloughs because their parents did not want them at home. They were ashamed to discuss their predicament with army personnel, and would sleep on park benches in the summertime, or in public shelters during the winter, when they went "home" on leave.

One of them became so depressed that he tried to hang himself. Someone saw him in time, saved him and brought him to Elkan for help. Since then, Elkan has provided the two

brothers with places to stay during furloughs, pocket money, psychological counselling and other help as needed.

"When we say 'disadvantaged youth' it sounds too nice," Esther Moor, president of Elkan, said. "I don't think the public is aware of how sad and sordid it can be. When we use the campaign slogan 'Eshet Yisrael' (if you're a woman, you're a mother) (if you're a man, you're a father) we really mean it."

Until now, Elkan has followed the motto "less talk and more action," doing its voluntary work quietly and far from the media. The association's volunteers hope, however, that even though Elkan is a new name to the public, people will give generously.

TD LIKE to start this column by discussing a condition which was the subject of three separate readers' queries: scoliosis in children.

Scoliosis is the name of a condition in which the spine curves to one side instead of being straight. It is the commonest type of back deformity arising in childhood. When this primary curve develops in scoliosis, it is usually followed by the appearance of compensatory curves above and below it. These enable the head to remain centrally balanced rather than tilted to one side as would otherwise be the case.

Scoliosis can be conveniently divided into two main groups depending whether or not, on examination, the primary curve can be temporarily corrected (either actively or passively).

In the "correctable" group, for example, are the curves that compensate the kind of tilt of the pelvis on one side which occurs with some

types of hip deformities. Also included is the spinal curve which often develops on the side opposite to a slipped disc to reduce the pressure on nerves already in contact with the protruding disc tissue. These scoliosis cases are not progressive and they invariably disappear when their underlying cause is successfully treated.

The second type of scoliosis is, on the other hand, potentially far more serious since not only is there a curve, but because the spinal bones themselves - the vertebrae - are also rotated. Thus, with a scoliosis of this sort in the upper back the ribs, which are attached to the vertebrae, are also rotated. Untreated, this can cause great deformity since this type of scoliosis is invariably progressive.

In childhood most cases of scoliosis are of the second type and are idiopathic in nature: their cause is unknown. A few are due to congenital back problems and rare

## Straightening out scoliosis

neurological conditions. The idiopathic variety can begin at any age but most commonly occur either during the first three years of life or at puberty.

In the younger group, boys are more often affected than girls and the curves are more often to the left than right; in the older group, the opposite is true on both counts. Occasionally, a scoliosis in the younger age group resolves itself. But this is not so for those starting later. However, in general, all such childhood scoliosis cases are progressive at different rates, but especially so during the growth spurt which takes place at puberty.

The treatment plan for an individual child with scoliosis will depend on several factors. Amongst these are the age of the child, the size

and extent of the curve when first seen (this can be measured accurately on back X-rays) and evidence of its progression as calculated from successive X-ray examinations.

The aim of treatment is, of course, to prevent any further back deformity occurring and, if possible, to reduce any curve already present.

The most successful conservative treatment for a progressive scoliosis is the Milwaukee back brace which sits on the pelvis and is extended to support the chin and the back of the head. Although the brace has to be worn continuously during the treatment period - which may often be

years rather than months - it can be very effective in preventing curve deterioration and may sometimes partially correct one already present. However, it is not appropriate for use in some cases where a severe curve exists. In these circumstances, some form of surgical treatment will usually be necessary. Physiotherapy alone has no part to play in the treatment of this type of scoliosis.

Orthopedic surgeons have at their disposal a wide variety of procedures for correcting scoliosis and forestalling subsequent deterioration. Surgery may be carried out after a maximal but unsatisfactory attempt has been made by conservative means to correct the deformity. Most operations involve physically straightening the curve, followed by a fusion of the abnormal portion of

the spine so that it resists further bending. It is a tribute to the capabilities of orthopedic surgery today that these sophisticated techniques can significantly improve even the largest curves.

My task as a family doctor is neither to fit a brace nor carry out surgery. Rather it is to detect children with incipient scoliosis at the earliest possible moment so that they can be assessed immediately for treatment to prevent deformity. Remember: scoliosis develops silently and for a long time produces no symptoms. I can usually pick out suspect children by simply asking them to bend forward and by looking along the line of the spine and surrounding area for evidence of a curve or other deformity. My nurse and I never miss an opportunity of carrying out this simple examination on any child who comes to the clinic and has to have his chest or back exposed for any reason. Each year

we also invite along to the clinic all our 11-year-olds for the test (unless they have been recently checked).

I am fortunate in being able to work in co-operation with an excellent children's orthopedic clinic at the local hospital where the staff are skilled and experienced in dealing with scoliosis. Between us we have managed to straighten out all scoliosis problems that I have detected in recent years by conservative means alone. So, it would seem that our policy of earliest possible detection seems to have paid off.

**CORRECTION**  
In the plastic surgery article which appeared on the Today page of October 4, Tamar R.'s operation was performed by two senior surgeons and not by Dr. Lior R. as stated.

Today is edited by Amy Levinson.

### ENTERTAINMENT

#### TELEVISION

**EDUCATIONAL:**  
12.40 School Broadcasts 15.00 Everyman's University: 20th Century Democracies and Dictatorships: Art in the Age of Technology. Viewpoint 16.00 Revue Sumsum 16.30 The Paper Lads (part 8) 17.00 A New Evening - a live magazine  
**CHILDREN'S PROGRAMMES:**  
17.30 Eight & Eighty: The Boyfriend  
18.20 100 Stories by Rudyard Kipling  
**ARABIC LANGUAGE PROGRAMMES:**  
18.30 News roundup  
18.35 Samira's Kitchen  
19.00 Weekly News Magazine  
**HEBREW PROGRAMMES** resume at 20.00 with a new roundup  
20.00 Programme Trailer  
20.15 Tel Pop - pop and entertainment magazine  
21.00 Mabab Newstreet and Overseas Sports Review  
21.40 Dallas: Penultimate  
22.30 Namek: The Israeli Ballet in memory of Rami Wallenberg  
22.50 The Unknown Pioneer - documentary about the third alia  
23.00 News  
**JORDAN:** (unofficial)  
17.30 Caravan 18.00 French Hour 18.30 (TV) 3 Nature film 19.00 News in French 19.30 News in Hebrew 20.00 News in Arabic 20.30 The Bob Newhart Show  
21.00 News in Review 22.00 News in English 22.15 Megumi  
**MIDDLE EAST TV** (From T.A. north):  
13.00 Good News 13.30 Westbank Hospital 14.00 Inflight 14.30 Club 15.00 Afternoon Movie 16.30 Spierman 17.00 Popeye 17.13 Flying House 18.00 Laredo 19.00 Cultural 20.00 Theatre Showcase  
21.00 News in Review 21.30 Evening Cinema 22.54 TUI Club

#### ON THE AIR

**Voice of Music**  
12.00 Musical Clock  
1.00 Weinberger: Polka and Fugue from

17.12 Jewish Ideas  
17.20 Everyman's University  
18.05 Afternoon Classics  
18.47 Bible Reading  
19.05 Lesson in Tanit by Rabbi Adin Steinsaltz  
19.30 Programmes for Olim  
22.05 Child and Family Magazine

#### Second Programme

6.12 Gymnastics  
6.30 Editorial Review  
6.53 Green Light - drivers' corner  
7.00 This Morning - news magazine  
8.05 Safe Journey  
9.05 House Call - with Rivka Michaeli  
10.10 All Shades of the Network - morning magazine  
12.10 Open Line - news and music  
13.00 Midday - news commentary, music  
14.06 A Taste of Honey - with Dan Kanner  
16.10 Safe Journey  
18.05 Economics Magazine  
17.30 Of Men and Figures  
18.06 Press Conference  
19.05 Today - radio newswire  
19.30 Sports Magazine  
20.05 Cantorial Requests  
22.05 Light Music for Wind Ensembles  
23.05 Third Bell - arts magazine

#### Army

6.10 Morning Sounds  
6.30 University on the Air  
7.07 "707" - with Alex Anski  
8.05 Morning Newswire  
9.05 Right Now - with Rafi Reshef  
11.05 Israeli Summer - with Eli Yizraeli  
12.05 Regards - to and from soldiers serving in Lebanon  
13.15 Two Hours  
15.05 Time Out  
16.05 Four in the Afternoon  
17.05 Evening Newswire  
18.05 Sports Magazine  
19.05 Music Today - music magazine  
20.05 Hits - Old and New  
21.00 Mabab - TV Newswire  
21.30 University on the Air (repeat)  
22.05 Popular songs  
23.05 On Books and Readers (repeat)  
01.05 Night Birds - songs, chat

#### First Programme

6.03 Programmes for Olim  
7.30 Morning Concert (from Voice of Music)  
9.30 Encounter - live family magazine  
10.30 Programme Trailer  
11.00 School Broadcasts  
12.00 Education for all  
12.05 Sephardi songs  
13.00 News in English  
13.30 News in French  
14.05 Children's programmes  
15.30 World of Science (repeat)  
15.55 Notes on a New Book  
16.05 Free Period - education magazine

### WHAT'S ON

Notices in this feature are charged at \$4 per line (including GST) every day of the month costs \$50. Payment in Israeli shekels (prices do not include VAT).

#### Jerusalem

**MUSEUMS**  
Israel Museum. Opening Exhibition: Meet the Israeli Artist, with Moti Mizrahi and Miri Nishi (30.10 at 5 p.m.). Continuing Exhibition: 20th cent. masterpieces. Zvi Ben-Haim. Sculptures and Assemblages. Moshe Kupferman. Paintings. Works on Paper. David Tarkenton. Producer of Israel. Scaps - creating home theatre sets and greetings cards. 12 pages from the Cairo Gazette (until 31.10). Permanent collection of Judaica, Art and Archaeology. Rockefeller Museum: Egypt - the other side of the River - funerary objects. Ticho House. Works by Anna Ticho. Hanukkah lamps, library and garden cafe.  
Visiting Hours: Main Museum 10.5 - At 11 and 3: Guided tour in English. 3.30: Children's film, "Turks the Other".

**CONDUCTED TOURS**  
HADASSAH - Guided tour of all installations. Hourly tours at Kiryat Hadassah and Hadassah Mt. Scopus. \* Information, reservations. 02-416333. 02-446271.

**HEBREW UNIVERSITY:**  
1. Tours in English at 9 and 11 a.m. from Administration Building, Givat Ram Campus. Buses 9 and 28.  
2. Mount Scopus tours 11 a.m. from the Brodman Reception Centre, Sherman Building. Buses 9 and 28 to last stop. Further details: Tel. 02-882819.

**AMIT WOMEN** (formerly American Mizrahi Women). Free Morning Tours - 8 Alkali Street, Jerusalem. Tel. 02-695222.

**MUSEUMS**  
Tel Aviv Museum Exhibitions: Art of Sardinia until the end of the Muraghi period. The Zonc. Esaias Balot's photographs. Nelson Guttman. Paintings and illustrations (clothes 20.10). Collections - Classical 17th and 18th century paintings: Impressionism and Post-Impressionism.

**Ches 5:** Police Academy 10.30, 1.30, 5. 7.25, 9.40; Cinema One: Flying High: Cinema Two: Chinatown 4.30, 7. 9.30; Class: Hanna K. Delek: The Natural 7.10, 9.30; Drive-In: Lussie Come Home 5.30; Against All Odds 7.30, 9.30; Sex Film. 12 midnight; Eastern: L'addition; Gait Grey: 4.30, 7. 9.30; Gordon: The Herd 4.40, 7.10, 9.30; Hot: Top Secret; Lev II: Beyond the Walls 1.45, 4.45, 7.15, 9.30; Lev II: La Travata 1.30, 4.30, 7.30, 9.40; Lissor: Anna: Madras: L'insure (The Miser); Magrab: Osterman Weekend; Orly: Funny People II: Paris: Last Metro (Dernier Metro) 12, 2, 4, 7.15, 9.30; Peer: Another Time. Another Place: Shabbat Forced Witness; Stadler: Moscow on the Hudson; Tennes: Ziggzag Story 7.15, 9.30; Tchelet: Return of Martin Guerre; Tel Aviv: Conan the Destroyer; Tel Aviv: Museum: Sunday in the Country 5. 7.30, 9.30; Zafra: Paris: Texas 4, 7.15, 9.30; Beth Hattatsoth: The Heavens 8.30

**TEL AVIV 4.30, 7.15, 9.30**  
Alleyway: Hot Dog: Ben-Yehuda: Streets of Fire: Ches 1: Splash 4.40, 7.20, 9.45; Ches 2: Reuver: Reuver 4.45, 7.20, 9.40; Ches 3: Romantic the Stone 4.45, 7.15, 9.35; Ches 4: Big Chill 10.30, 1.30, 5, 7.25, 9.40;

### CINEMAS

**JERUSALEM 4, 7, 9**  
Eden: Conan the Destroyer; Edison: Jaws III; Habraha: Forced Witness 7, 9; Kfar: Cannonball Run II; Mitchell: Top Secret 7, 9; Orgla: Paris-Texas 4, 6.30, 9; Orion: Against All Odds 4, 6.45, 9; Orion: Jungle Warriors: Ron: Beyond the Walls; Sonad: La Travata 7, 9; Bayenat Ha'mam: Cross Creek 7, 9.15; Cinema One: Cinema delicia 3.30; Uncommon Valor 3: Blood Wedding 7; Gorky Park 9; Cinematheque: Taste of Water 9.30; Israel Museum: Long Way Home 3.30

**TEL AVIV 4.30, 7.15, 9.30**  
Alleyway: Hot Dog: Ben-Yehuda: Streets of Fire: Ches 1: Splash 4.40, 7.20, 9.45; Ches 2: Reuver: Reuver 4.45, 7.20, 9.40; Ches 3: Romantic the Stone 4.45, 7.15, 9.35; Ches 4: Big Chill 10.30, 1.30, 5, 7.25, 9.40;

**Impressionism: 20th Century Art: Selection of Israeli Art: Special loans, including paintings by Monet, Morisot, Pissarro, Bonnard, Matisse, Rothko, Goussier, Helena Rubinstein Pavilion: Dennis Oppenheim: Factories, Fireworks 1979-84, machine-like assemblages. Visiting Hours. Tel Aviv Museum: Sun-Thur. 10-10. Fri. closed. Sat. 10-2; 7-10. Helena Rubinstein Pavilion: Sun-Thur. 9-1; 5-9. Fri. closed. Sat. 10-2.**

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**RADASSAH VISITORS DEPT.** Astor Hotel. Room 01. 105 Hayarkon St., Tel. 03-223141.

**Haifa**  
What's On in Haifa, dial 64-64648.

**Atzmon:** Cannonball Run II; Ches: Horse Feathers; Orshar: Osterman Weekend; Orly: La Travata; Peer: Beyond the Walls; Ron: Top Secret; Shavit: Paris-Texas 6.30, 9.15

**RAMAT GAN**  
Armen: Beyond the Walls 7.15, 9.30; Bilbi 4.30; Lily: Moscow on the Hudson 7.15, 9.30; Oasis: Splash 4.30, 7.15, 9.30; Orshar: Ziggzag Story 7.15, 9.30; Ramal Gan: L'insure (The Miser) 4.30, 7.30, 9.30

**HERZLIA**  
David: Blame it on Rio 7.15, 9.30; BNX Bandits 3.30; Bechab: Forced Witness 7.15, 9.30; You Only Live Twice 4.30; Tifferet: Two of a Kind 7.15, 9.15 (Sun., Mon. 4.30)

**HOLON**  
Migdal: Honorary Consul 7.15, 9.30; Sayor: Jaws III. 4.30, 7.15, 9.30

**BAT YAM**  
Atzmon: Forced Witness 7.15, 9.30; Moonrakers 4.30

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**Tel Aviv, Tel Aviv Museum**  
Series No. 1: Wednesday, October 31, 1984, 4.30 p.m.

**Series No. 2: Wednesday, October 31, 1984, 6 p.m.**

**Closed performance: Thursday, November 1, 1984, 4.30 p.m.**

**Series No. 3: Thursday, November 1, 1984, 6 p.m.**

Starting with Concert No. 2 there will be an additional series of the Youth and Family Programme.

Details at the Israel Chamber Orchestra's Office. ADCC-01-728

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## TEL AVIV STOCK MARKET REVIEW/Pinhas Landau

### Shares surge, bonds weak, no volume

The old problems reassert themselves once again when the week's activity on the stock exchange is reviewed. One is tempted to say that, so far from looking over the trading, it is easier to overlook the trading.

This is a reference, of course, to the actual volume of trading that takes place. The following figures should serve to bring the point home:

Day	Vol. in ISm.	Shares	Bonds
Sun.	1680	614	1066
Mon.	2058	883	1178
Tues.	2205	901	1304
Wed.	1680	651	1029
Thurs.	2173	796	1377

Bearing in mind that the shekel is now around 500 to the dollar, from 465 at the end of last week, it becomes clear that we are talking about turnovers of \$3-\$4 million daily. This is, in plain language, peanuts. It is against this background that any assessment of price moves should be seen.

Price moves there most certainly were, particularly in the share market, which had a rather good week, from that point of view. The weekly statistics make pleasant reading, even when the rise in the dollar and the assumed 7-8 per cent weekly inflation rate are taken into account.

Thus we find the General Share Index surged by a hefty 12 per cent. The major contribution to this overall gain came, as usual this year, from the bank shares in the "arrangement" scheme. They rose 13 per cent on the week, and their total yield this year (it will be recalled that they bottomed out in January) is now over 500 per cent in

cent in nominal terms. Both of these areas of the economy have severe problems, stemming from the hyper-inflationary situation, and their shares are reflecting this. Indeed, the mortgage bank sectoral index has put on only 37 per cent in nominal terms since the beginning of the year. In other words, its already low real value at the start of 1984 has been eroded by more than two-thirds, so far.

By contrast to the share market, the bonds had a disappointing week. The overall index for the bond market rose by only 1.5 per cent for the whole week, so that the real value of most bond issues is steadily falling behind the inflation and devaluation that they are supposed to be protecting investors against. Some of the reasons for this situation were discussed earlier in the week in the daily reports.

In conclusion, the perennial prediction that, pending the adoption of serious economic measures no progress will be made by the markets, has clearly lost none of its validity.

**Lebanese airlines to set up joint company**  
BEIRUT (Reuters). - Lebanon's two airlines have agreed in principle to set up a joint holding company with the aim of eventually merging, a Middle East Airlines (MEA) official said on Thursday.

Wafiq Ajouz, vice president in charge of public relations, said that MEA and Trans-Mediterranean Airlines (TMA) planned to establish a joint holding company in which MEA would initially have 75 per cent of the shares and TMA 25 per cent. MEA would eventually raise

tors, both of which fell by 1-2 per cent nominal terms.

This is far in excess of both inflation and devaluation rates, but must be seen in the context of their collapse in the last quarter of 1983. Their dollar yield to redemption - now only four years off - is still in excess of 15 per cent per annum.

The bank shares were not the best performers of the week by any means. The first place went to the small "specialized financial institution" sector, many of whose component shares are dollar linked, and this rose by a massive 24 per cent. More important, from the point of view of their relative weight, were the 9.6 per cent and 14.4 per cent gains chalked up by the industrial and investment company sectors. Industrials would have performed even better had the food and tobacco sub-sector not fallen by over 7 per cent. The 14-17 per cent rises of the industrial investment, chemicals and plastics groups show where the real action was in the industrial sector.

Wooden spoons for last week go to the mortgage and insurance sec-

**Boost to charter tourism to Eilat**  
By HAIM SHAPIRO  
Tourism officials expect that this year between 30 and 50 per cent more tourists will come to Eilat from Europe on direct charter flights.

According to the predictions of the Tourism Ministry, 30,000 to 35,000 visitors will be coming to the Red Sea resort on direct flights, compared to only 23,000 last year. They hope that the number of such arrivals will surpass the peak of 30,000 during the 1980-1981 winter season.

As the season begins, ten flights, with a total of 1,500 seats, are scheduled every week. In addition, El Al has announced an increase in the number of tickets sold from Europe to Eilat, by way of Ben-Gurion Airport.

The additional passengers will be

needed to fill Eilat's added hotel rooms. During the last few months, 1,068 rooms went on the market, bringing the total number of rooms recommended for tourists to 4,103. Another 463 rooms are being built and another 10 hotels, with 2,485 rooms, are in the planning stage, but the building of these last hotels has been frozen for the present.

In all, 35 charter flights a week are scheduled for the winter season, with 25 landing at Ben-Gurion Airport and 10 at Eilat. The total number of charter passengers expected this winter is 125,000 compared to 101,000 during the 1983-1984 season.

The charter flights are originating, as in the past, from Germany, the United Kingdom, France, Austria and the Scandinavian countries.

**Turkey makes £500 million plane order**  
LONDON (AP). - The European Airbus consortium announced Thursday that Turkey's national airline has ordered seven of the A310 planes and taken options on another seven in an order worth more than £500 million (\$610m.).

The order was a major boost for the airline built by West Germany, Britain, France and Spain.

The consortium won the order after a year-long battle with its giant U.S. rival Boeing.

Pan-American airlines recently said it wants to buy Airbus with an order worth up to £2.6 (\$2.44b.). Pan-Am and the Turkish airline were regarded as loyal Boeing customers.

More than 270 airbuses have already been delivered to 43 airlines



View of Haifa Bay from the Dan Carmel hotel's Rondo restaurant, which was reopened recently after a nine-month refurbishing, costing about \$250,000. At \$25 for a menu of three to five courses, the Rondo is competitive with better restaurants the world over, according to hotel manager Haim Haviv.

(Baltimore)

**Arabs want easier access to EEC markets**  
DAMASCUS (Reuters). - Arab industry and development ministers yesterday urged the European Community to remove obstacles to exports of Arab products to European markets.

The appeal came in a statement at the end of a two-day meeting here of ministers or deputy ministers from 21 Arab countries and a delegation from the Palestine Liberation Organization.

The statement, carried by the official Syrian news agency Sana, said the ministers also called for formation of an Arab economic bloc. "Each Arab country cannot build up its economy on its own... efforts should be made to form a common bloc, able to compete with similar blocs elsewhere in the world," it said.

The Community imposed a 13.5 per cent tariff on imports of Saudi Arabian methanol in June, saying the kingdom had exhausted its quota.

The move aroused considerable anger in Saudi Arabia, which earlier this month imposed a 20 per cent duty on imports of electric cables in what economists in the kingdom saw as retaliation for the European move.

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### U.S. bond sales for foreigners a success

WASHINGTON (Reuters). - The Treasury Department has successfully carried out its first sale of U.S. government debt to foreigners and officials indicated more sales are possible.

Wednesday's sale of one billion dollars worth of Treasury notes, which mature in four years' time, was oversubscribed. It forms part of a Treasury plan to attract more foreign capital into the U.S. and cut budget deficit financing costs.

Bids from abroad totalled nearly \$4b., officials said. They estimated the foreign note sale will save about \$3.2 million in interest costs each year.

Treasury Secretary Donald Regan said bids were received from European and Japanese investors, which was most encouraging.

The notes, aimed at foreigners, were sold in conjunction with a regular domestic auction, at which the

### EEC loan to Syria

BRUSSELS (AP). - The European Economic Community said yesterday it has arranged a 9.3 million European Currency Unit (\$7m.) loan to Syria for a drainage and irrigation project in the lower Euphrates Valley. The Community also announced an outright grant of 700,000 ECUs (\$525,000) as additional financing for the three-year project.

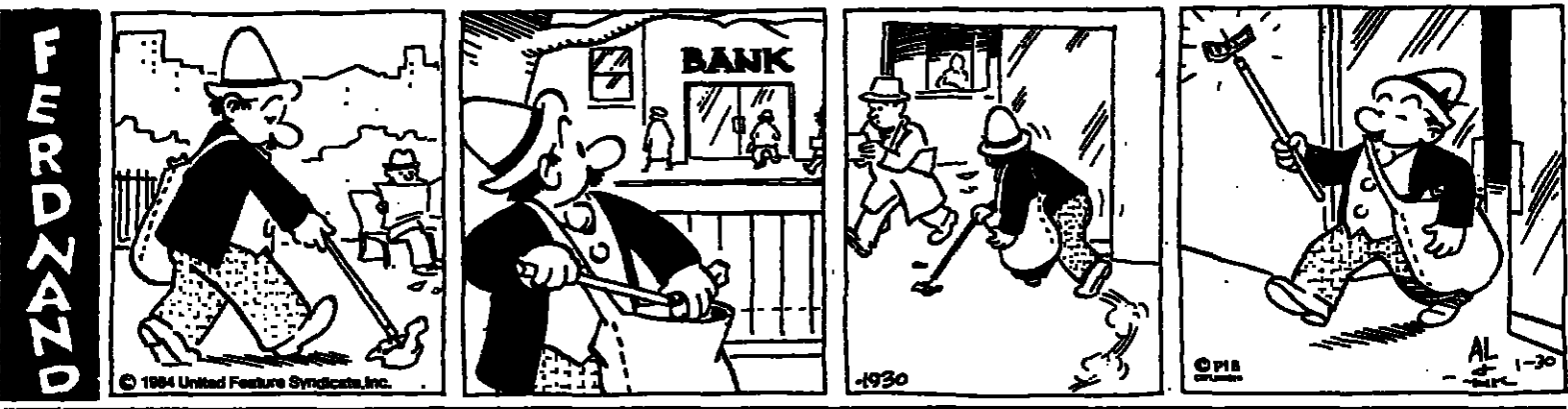
### Israeli elected to board of ITGLWU

TEL AVIV. - Amira Andrianov, secretary of the Textile Workers Union, has been elected to the presidency of the International Textile, Garment and Leather Workers Federation. The ITGLWU is currently holding its fourth world congress here.

Andrianov is the first Israeli to sit on the governing body of the international federation, which represents some 5.5 million workers. She was also elected to the presidency of the Asian Textile Workers Union.

Many of the delegates are from countries which do not maintain diplomatic relations with Israel. The congress ends today.

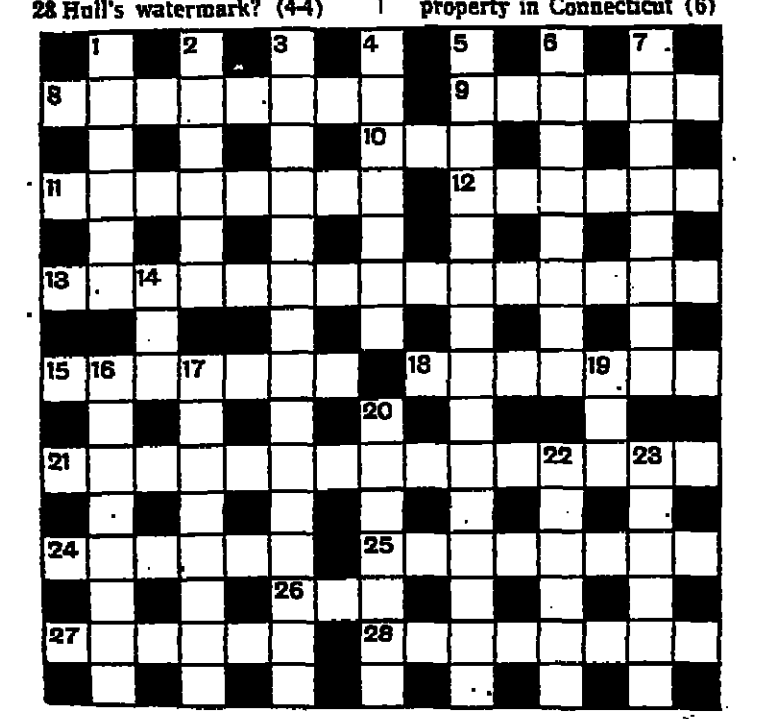
**FREEZE** - Iran will freeze interest payments on loans made by a Japanese consortium for a petrochemical complex in south Iran while work there is suspended due to the Gulf war.



## ONE-AND-ONE CROSSWORD

**ACROSS**  
8 It can go to blazes here, if so ordered (4-4)  
9 There is a way ahead of yawning indifference (8)  
10 Senator has Japanese money (5)  
11 What can detect asteroid breaking up? (5-3)  
12 A piece of "South Pacific" a musical success, it gets external backing (6)  
13 Priestley's risky free-kick in play? (8, 6)  
15 In contrast to what is dear in France, he makes drastic cuts (7)  
18 Decadal point of extreme force... (7)  
21... steam-force, since developed to a high degree (6, 2, 7)  
24 Mineral source almost exhausted in this state (8)  
25 In matters of religious belief, is he coasting freely? (8)  
26 What is the point of writing when Ibsen has included it? (3)  
27 Make hole in jerry at Ceneas Head point (8)  
28 Hall's watermark? (4-4)

**DOWN**  
1 Channel Islands border with a tail that is cricket-like (6)  
2 Home counties three squarons binding perhaps (8)  
3 Old Bobby Browner's nut-tree chopped down (3, 6, 6)  
4 Tranquil potter's aid not quite complete (7)  
5 Marie Lloyd followed it - innocent chap, possibly, taking the lead? (12-3)  
6 Veteran soldier needs something on which to dry clothes after battle (3-5)  
7 Dumbfounder mad party-member on board (8)  
14 Young of louse can stand on its head (5)  
16 Unlikely condition of faun, trembling before an attack? (8)  
17 Type of grey-coat in lass (8)  
19 She is in order (5)  
20 Pleasant Anglo-French fiction (7)  
22 How to preserve fodder in sullen silence (6)  
23 Customer has right to retain property in Connecticut (6)



## GENERAL ASSISTANCE

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Tel Aviv: Bavi, Shikun Bavi, 440552. Kupat Holim Chail, 7 Amsterdam, 225142. Nesanya: Neot Shaked, Ezorim Commercial Centre, 52444.  
Haifa: Yavne, 7 Ibn Sina, 67228.

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7 Whit Sunday  
9 Wild goat  
10 Malay dagger  
11 Avarice  
12 Wish for  
14 Unexpected  
15 Destitute person  
DOWN  
1 Joined by treaty  
2 Summit  
3 Withdraw  
4 Westish  
5 Long tooth  
6 Period of instruction  
7 Thick fog (3-8)  
8 Long-established custom  
11 Thin porridge  
12 Author of "The Count of Monte Cristo"  
13 Tilt  
16 Sturdily built  
17 Usual practice  
18 O.T. book  
21 Inert gas  
22 Fly high

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 I C O M E I S A  
 T R E M B L E T R A I T O R  
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 9 Ratched 10 Panderer  
 11 Lizard 12 Hostility 13 Island  
 14 Bed 15 Desk 16 Masher 17  
 Station 22 Chest 23 Allment 24  
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## Sports

### NATIONAL LEAGUE Mac. Haifa and Betar J'lem keep their noses in front

By PAUL KOHN  
Post Sports Reporter  
TEL AVIV. — A sparkling first 25 minutes by league leaders Maccabi Haifa was enough to beat the defensive Hapoel Haifa 1-0 before 20,000 spectators in Kiryat Haim yesterday. As Betar Jerusalem also won, coming back from being a goal down to beat Hapoel Kfar Sava 2-1, at the YMCA stadium, the race for the league championship remains a two-team affair.

For the first time this season a first division game was stopped, when referee Yitzhak Rosenberg called an early day of things in Netanya after one of his linesmen, Eliahu Hassan, was hit on the head by a plastic bottle filled with liquid. The incident occurred in the 42nd minute when referee Rosenberg confirmed Netanya's second goal by Moshe Gertani to bring the score to 2-2.

The Football Association Disciplinary Committee will meet on Wednesday to decide the outcome of this game. It will have to decide which of the fans, those supporting the home team or those from Petah Tikva, threw the missile — or whether to order a replay.

At Kiryat Haim the Greens of Maccabi took the field against the Hapoel Reds for the first Haifa league derby in seven years. Maccabi came on as champions and looked every inch that way in the opening stages. Only fine goalkeeping by Giora Antman for Hapoel kept the waves of Maccabi attackers at bay. In the 20th minute the stalemate was broken by Ronnie Rosenthal after a corner.

Maccabi striker Moshe Selektor left the field injured and was re-



MINE THIS TIME — Kfar Sava's Yitzhak Maimoni seeks to elude a tackle by Betar Jerusalem's Sami Malka in the National League clash at the YMCA yesterday. Both players got goals but it was Malka who had the last laugh since Betar enjoyed a come-from-behind 2-1 victory.

placed by Zedok Malka. Hapoel's defenders kept a close tab on Baruch Kremer with the result that Yossi Kremer took the brunt of Maccabi's scheming on himself. Kremer and Rosenthal created several fine chances for Zahi Arneli but none of his shots hit target yesterday. Ronnie Malka was best in attack for Hapoel, but their attack never looked as dangerous as that of the champions.

Eli Ohana got the Jerusalem fans jumping with delight just three minutes before the end when he headed Betar's winner from an Avi Cohen pass. Kfar Sava had taken the lead in the 20th minute with a Yitzhak Maimoni goal, and it was no more than they deserved. As the game progressed Betar got more off and in the 37th minute Sami Malka shot the equalizer from 12 metres.

Maccabi Tel Aviv also came from behind to beat Hakoah 2-1. They had also fallen behind when Avi Elenzberg gave Hakoah the lead after 10 minutes. One of Maccabi's young players, 17-year-old Shalom Barzilai, scored two minutes into the second half and under Maccabi pressure, Hakoah defender Micha Asulin put in an own goal in the 66th minute to give the Tel Avivians all the points.

Yavne recorded their first win of the season, and did so in style, trouncing Maccabi Jaffa 4-0. David Vaknin scored two of the goals with Ascher Halutz and Eli Dricki (scoring his first for the team since his transfer to Yavne from Maccabi Tel Aviv) getting the others. Rafi Eliahu, formerly of Hapoel Beersheba, played an outstanding game for the winners. Hapoel Tel Aviv scored a lone point late in the game in the 1-1 draw against Betar Tel Aviv, before 5,000 at the Bloomfield Stadium. Betar, without Nisim Cohen, found themselves in the lead in the 66th minute when Yagov Eckhaus put through his own goal, diverting a shot by Rafi Tcherni. Six minutes before the end Gil

#### NATIONAL LEAGUE

Yavne	4	Mac. Jaffa	0
Mac. Netanya	2	Hap. Petah Tikva	2
Betar Jerusalem	2	Hap. K. Sava	1
Hapoel Haifa	0	Bet. Tel Aviv	1
Hakoah	1	Mac. Tel Aviv	2
Mac. P. Tikva	1	Shimshon	1
Beersheba	1	Hap. Lod	1

#### SECOND DIVISION

Bnei Yehuda	1	R. Hasharon	2
Yehud	3	Rap. R. Gan	3
Marmorek	1	Rishon Lezion	1
Shimshon	1	R. Haifa	1
Beitar Ramat	0	Rap. Jerusalem	0
Kiryat Shmona	0	Bet. Ramle	1
Bet. Herta	0	Rap. Holon	0
Hadera	1	Asdod	2

1. Sha'arayim	W	D	L	G	Ps
2. R. Hasharon	5	0	1	14:4	15
3. Hadera	4	1	1	10:4	13
4. H. Haifa	3	1	2	6:12	12
5. Asdod	3	2	1	11:7	11
6. Bnei Yehuda	3	1	2	10:6	10
7. Bet. Ramle	3	1	2	5:6	10
8. Tiberias	3	2	3	8:9	9
9. R. Gan	2	3	2	7:9	6
10. Holon	1	3	2	6:6	6
11. Hadera	1	3	2	6:9	6
12. Yehud	0	4	2	6:9	4
13. H. Haifa	1	1	4	5:9	4
14. Sha'arayim	1	1	4	3:9	4
15. M. Shmona	0	2	4	3:10	4
16. Marmorek	0	1	4	7:15	2

### Yizre'el kick off in style

Post Sports Reporter  
TEL AVIV. — The National Rugby League's 1984/85 season kicked off yesterday, with Hapoel Yizre'el beginning the fifth straight defence of their championship title by overwhelming visitors Kiryat Shmona 66-3.

In the other match on the card, Tel Aviv ASA won a hard-fought 10-4 victory at Kfar Haim. Seven teams are taking part in the triple round-robin competition.

### Basketball— facts and figures

LEAGUE STANDINGS (after nine rounds)	W	L	Pts
Mac. TA	9	0	18
Hap. TA	8	1	16
Mac. RG	6	3	12
Holon	6	3	12
Mac. Haifa	6	3	12
Hap. RG	5	4	10
Asdod	5	4	10
Upper Galil	5	4	10
Bet. TA	3	6	6
G. Shani	1	8	2
K. Gat	1	8	2
Ha. Haifa	1	8	2

#### HIGH SCORERS

Doron Jamies	Mac. RG	314
Kevin Magee	Mac. TA	245
Ralph Brewster	K. Gat	228
Derek Phillips	Bet. TA	218
Mickey Berkowitz	Mac. TA	205
Greg Cook	Mac. Haifa	177
Lavon Mercer	Hap. TA	175
Boaz Yarnal	Asdod	175
Ronald Euston	Hap. Haifa	172
Yael Cohen	K. Gat	172

#### TOP REBOUNDERS

Kar (Holon)	125
Smith (Asdod)	122
Stewart (Gat)	121
Terry (Mac. Haifa)	108
Magee (Mac. TA)	100

#### THREE-POINT ACES

Jamies (Mac. RG)	25
Bourey (K. Gat)	21
Kar (G. Shani)	18
Hazon (U. Galil)	16
Zygmunt (Hap. TA)	15

#### This week's league schedule

Sunday — Hap. RG v Hap. TA  
Monday — Hap. Haifa v Can Shimoni; Asdod v Upper Galilee; Mac. RG v Holon; Bet. TA v Mac. TA; Kiryat Gat v Mac. Haifa.

### Bank of Israel exchange rates

October 26, 1984	IS
U.S. dollar	500.80
British sterling	611.58
German mark	165.39
French franc	53.893
Dutch guilder	146.61
Swiss franc	201.47
Swedish krona	58.111
Norwegian krone	56.997
Danish krone	45.746
Finnish mark	79.322
Canadian dollar	380.82
Australian dollar	425.08
South African rand	278.02
Belgian franc (10)	81.897
Austrian schilling (10)	—
Irish pound (1000)	266.38
Japanese yen (100)	511.44
Spanish peseta (100)	294.75
Jordanian dinar	1232.0
Lebanese lira	63.390
Egyptian pound	405.65

### No limit for Jones

LONDON (Reuters). — Steve Jones, who ran the fastest marathon of all time recently in Chicago says he thinks he can go still faster.

Jones, 29, a corporal with the British Royal Air Force, clocked two hours eight minutes five seconds in only his second marathon and beat the previous record by eight seconds.

He said: "I'm sure I could go faster. I didn't feel particularly tired at the end so I think I could set a better time if I had someone to run with for the first 20 miles and then go."

But Jones has no plans to concentrate on marathons in the future. He said: "I intend to run only one marathon next year in Chicago again at the end of the track season. I still look upon myself as a track runner and really want to concentrate on that aspect of my athletics."

He said he would like to try to win the Commonwealth Games marathon in 1986 for Wales, and hoped to compete in the 1988 Olympics in the 10,000 metres.

Jones, who won nearly \$36,000 in Chicago, is already back at work and has no intention of quitting his job. He said: "I'm a career man and I'm signed on for another 11 years yet."

### NEW YORK MARATHON TODAY

Gabrielle: "I like to finish"  
NEW YORK (AP). — Gabrielle Andersen-Schiess, whose courageous finish in the women's Olympic marathon became an inspiration for many runners, says that one of the biggest things she learned from that harrowing experience was "to be careful in a marathon when it gets hot and humid."

The 39-year-old native of Switzerland who now lives in Sun Valley, Idaho, was speaking at her first news conference since the Los Angeles Summer Games.

"I almost felt embarrassed," the soft-spoken distance runner said about her celebrated Olympic effort that captivated millions of people around the world. "I felt the whole world was watching when I was fighting and having a hard time. No one likes to be so public when you have a moment of weakness. But, I feel that it is an honour that people now use me as an inspiration. I hope I can live up to it."

"I expect people will be watching me more, because I am more than a running figure," she added. Andersen-Schiess said she has received "hundreds of letters" since her controversial and heroic effort, in which she staggered around the final lap in nearly five minutes.

The outpouring has been mostly positive, she said. "And has helped me get over that. It turned a negative experience around." She admitted that she has been "overwhelmed" by the response from "people who don't know me and people that I don't know who have sat down and written letters that were so emotional. Not only women, but grown men. They said they cried when they saw me on TV."

She said the only regret she had about the Olympics was that her performance — a 37th-place finish — "was disappointing in such a big race."

Had it not been the Olympics, would she have tried to finish in her bad physical state?

"I don't think so," she said. "But then, I think it was just a natural thing to try and finish the race. I'm stubborn. I like to finish what I start. I had quite a bit of pain," recalled Andersen-Schiess. "It was very hot. I felt like I was on fire. Your mind knows what you have to do, but you have no control over your legs and arms."

After the historic race, the first marathon for women in the Olympics, there was much controversy over whether Andersen-Schiess,

who was suffering from heat prostration, should have been removed from the track when she began having trouble, as a precaution against possible brain damage.

But she pointed out that the medical treatment she received was excellent. "In less than two hours, I was able to walk out of the emergency clinic, and the next day I was able to run again," she recalled.

New Zealand's Rod Dixon and Norway's Grete Waitz are overwhelmingly favoured to defend their titles in today's race that this year has attracted a record 18,365 runners from 73 nations.

The 847 British runners form the largest contingent to converge on New York for the 15th running of the event, which winds through the city's five boroughs along streets jammed with enthusiastic supporters. Crowds in recent years have been estimated in the millions.

The runners will not only have to battle the tough course, but unusually warm weather. The National Weather Service said yesterday that the weather for the gruelling race, which begins 10:30 a.m., was expected to be partly sunny with temperatures in the 20s.

## Handicapped S.A. athletes star during competition here

By JACK LEON  
Post Sports Reporter

TEL AVIV. — South Africa's national team of disabled sportsmen established eight new world marks in last week's two-day track and field meet at the national athletics stadium here. Pride of place went to above-the-knee leg amputee Martie Jacobs, who within the space of little more than an hour set new world records in both the high jump and long jump.

Jacobs, a 21-year-old student from Pretoria who lost her leg above the knee at the age of nine, cleared 3.15 metres in the long jump. This improved the world record in her category of disability by more than 50 centimetres. She capped a magnificent achievement with 1.33m in the high jump, bettering her own record by just one centimetre.

There was also a world-best effort in the high jump for double amputee Philip Rands, 23, who has lost an arm and a leg, cleared 1.40 metres. Single-leg amputee Christo Spies, 47, threw the javelin 47.88 metres, to cut 12 centimetres off the previous world mark.

Another world record was set by partially-blind Jeanette Kruger, 35, who completed the



COMMITTED — Disabled jumper Martie Jacobs and bowman Graham Diesel set fine standards

3-km walk in 19:29.6 minutes in a great solo effort. The world record was established by cerebral palsy cases Jan Hamman in the 100m and Jewelle and Raymond Newman in the 400m.

Also starting was a one-armed archer Graham Diesel, 35, who won a 60-arrow shoot from 25m against Israeli opponents, seven of them able-bodied and one in a wheelchair. There is only one other bowman in the world who also has only one arm. Traffic-accident victim Diesel uses a mouth tab instead of finger tab for his 42-lb. bow. At the shoot, Diesel scored 498 points to take the gold medal. To add to his laurels, Diesel won three other medals in swimming.

The mixed-race teams two-week trip to Israel is being arranged by the South African Association for the Disabled, as compensation for its exclusion from last June's Third International Games for the Disabled in Long Island. The squad's itinerary here was arranged by Ramat Gan Ilan's Sports Centre for the Handicapped and Zahal's Beit Halochem in Afeke.

In swimming, South African amputees and cerebral palsy cases won 15 gold medals to Israel's ten. But there was no competition at the Tel Aviv University swimming pool for partially-blind Sheryl Parham, 23, as no local opposition was available to compete against her.

The tourists took first place in the goal-ball tournament for the blind at Beit Halochem, ahead of Zahal's "A" and "B" teams. Tel Aviv and the Jerusalem Institute for the Blind.

### Celtics resume

NEW YORK (AP). — It's a new season in the National Basketball Association, but it's just like old times for Larry Bird and the Boston Celtics.

With last season's most valuable player Bird scoring 33 points, the defending champions pulled away from scrappy Detroit in the fourth period and claimed a 130-123 victory as the NBA opened its 39th season. "There were no question marks in our minds," said Bird, who scored 10 of his points in the crucial fourth quarter and eight in the last two minutes. "We're the defending champs and we came in here with the attitude that we were going to win this game."

In other NBA openers, it was Philadelphia 111, Cleveland 101; Atlanta 119, New Jersey 104; Chicago 109, Washington 93; Seattle 102, Utah 94; Phoenix 122, Golden State 114.

### Triumphant tour

Post Sports Staff  
CAESAREA. — The Israeli golf team have returned from the U.S. after a triumphant tour of Jewish golf clubs on the Eastern seaboard and Florida, during which nine tournaments and friendly competitions were played.

The trip was very successful in that many new overseas members of the Caesarea club were enrolled while great progress was made in the promotion of the Sister Clubs project under the aegis of President Chaim Herzog. Furthermore, many invitations were received from Jewish golf clubs all over the U.S. There are 200 such clubs.

Friday's tournament was won by Monica Zinger of Herzliya Pithul with a 2 under par 71 net combined with a 75 net by Israel Golf Union Chairman, Uri Aylon.

## Love and tennis go together

LONDON (AP). — Despite the pressures caused by her jet-setting life-styles, tennis star Chris Evert-Lloyd and her husband John are determined to prove that sport and marriage can go together.

After a six-month separation, the couple were re-united soon after the Wimbledon Championships last July. Interviewed by "Woman," a British magazine, they said they had learned vital lessons from that rift.

"We learned that you have to work at a marriage. We have always been great friends, but had a tendency to take things too easy," said Evert-Lloyd, the world's No. 2 woman player, from Amelia Island, Florida.

Her British husband said: "Over the years we found we were spending a lot of time apart due to different tennis commitments on the circuits and we just allowed it to happen rather than re-organize our schedules."

"I suppose you could say we took our relationship for granted, but we know now it's vital to talk over problems and to have patience with each other. Certainly we are working at our marriage more," he continued.

"We are going to arrange it so that we are not apart for long five-week stretches. The most we would want to spend away would be two weeks. We believe that we can have a successful tennis career and marriage."

#### SCOREBOARD

CRICKET: Chasing a massive Indian first innings total of 500, Pakistan finished the third day of the second test on 216 for one (Mansoor Naqvi 113 not out). In Adelaide, the West Indians, 53 runs behind on first innings, were 93 for no wickets at the close of play on the second day of the four-day match against South Australia.

ICE HOCKEY: NHL results — Quebec 2 Toronto 2; Detroit 7 Buffalo 3; Calgary 5 Washington 2; Philadelphia 7 St. Louis 2; NY Rangers 11 New Jersey 2.

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### Bransky, Jankelowitz are bowls Masters

By LAWRENCE STONE  
Post Sports Reporter  
RAMAT GAN. — Israel's top bowler Cecil Bransky and women's champion Miriam Jankelowitz took the respective titles in the annual Israel Masters tournament at the Mas Spitz Law Bowling Centre here yesterday.

The stylish Bransky of the Ra'anana club — sixth in the recent world championships — took just over an hour to dispose of his club president Lionel Gilchrist with a 21-5 victory in the final. Revelling on the fast green, Bransky was in brilliant form throughout the two day 12-man tournament, and not unexpectedly,

he was unbeaten in the round-robin event.

Jankelowitz was as convincing in clinching her fourth Masters title, completing her triumph with a 21-8 win over the Kfar Hamaacabiah champion Lily Milstein 21-8 in the final. Having won the national singles championships earlier this month Jankelowitz now has her sights fixed on the world championships in Australia next year where she will play as part of a five strong Israeli contingent.

Helen Gordon of Ramat Gan took the women's bronze feeding off the challenge of Maida Kay 21-10. The most thrilling game of the day came in the battle for the men's bronze. Last year's Masters champion Joe Goldberg was trimmed 21-16 by 'n'ell Cooper.

### Brown runs through Israelis

Post Sports Staff  
David Brown, Harrow's medium-paced opening bowler, had two marvellous outings as the visiting club cricket side submerged the awful memories of their opening match drubbing in northern Israel last week with two fine victories in Lod on Thursday and Beersheba yesterday.

Harrow demolished the Maccabi Lod Invitational XI by 70 runs after having made only 112 themselves (Macdon 36, Jacob Levy 4-21). They bowled the home side comprehensively out for just 42, Brown taking seven for eight runs, his

ellow opener Cartwell finishing with 2-23. In Beersheba yesterday, Harrow clinched a thrilling three-run victory over the Negiv Invitational team comprising players from Beersheba, Dimona and Yerushalmi. Harrow, having won the toss, compiled 102 Newton scoring 46, the best bowlers being Yossi Ashtankur (3-31), Raymond Abramson (3-30) and Shlomo Dikler (3-9). The Negiv side were in trouble at 19-4 but recovered thanks to a fifth-wicket stand of 52 from Dikler (24) and Shlomo Shapir (35) before Brown (6-33) and Cartwell (2-28) took the final bowlers.

The sports pages are edited by Philip Gilton and Yaron Kenan

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#### ENGLISH SOCCER

### The 'other' Mersey side sound dramatic warning to top clubs

LONDON (AP). — English soccer league leaders Arsenal were well beaten 3-1 by their London rivals West Ham, but still stay two points ahead of their nearest challenger, now a new face in the guise of Everton.

The FA cup holder, who last week won 1-0 at the home of league champions and local rivals Liverpool, thrashed favoured Manchester United 5-0.

Everton completely roasted Manchester in a fast-flowing thriller. Kevin Sheedy scored two early goals and Adrian Heath added a third by the 35th minute. In the act of scoring the first, Sheedy injured his head in a clash with Kevin Moran, who had to go off.

United tried to fight back in the second half but were killed off in the 81st minute when Gary Stevens scored with a 20-metre shot. Five minutes later Graeme Sharp grabbed the fifth with a header to allow the 40,000 Goodison fans to go home deliciously happy for the second Saturday running.

As Everton flourished, their city neighbours plunged to 20th position one of the three relegation positions — after Norwich, Coventry and Leicester all won. But Liverpool have the chance to haul themselves clear when they face Notts Forest today.

Spurs, beaten by Manchester United last week and by Belgian side Bruges in the UEFA Cup on Wednesday, bounced back with a comfortable 4-0 win over bottom club Stoke. The result indicated manager Peter Shrivvers, the dropped striker Garth Crooks and midfielder Mike Hazard in favour of Clive Allen and Zena Hoddle. Allen, who came on as substitute, scored twice and assisted goals by Shrivvers and Crooks, who scored a hat-trick. Hoddle, who scored a penalty, was the other marksman for Tottenham.

Arsenal, weakened through injury to key players, fell behind two

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Founded in 1932 by GERSHON AGRON, who was Editor until 1935; Editor 1935-1974  
TED LURIE, Editor 1974-1975; LEA BEN DOR, EDITORIAL OFFICES AND  
ADMINISTRATION The Jerusalem Post Building, Room 200, Jerusalem, P.O. Box 81  
(9100) Telephone 22111. Telex 26121. TEL AVIV 11 Rehov Carmel, P.O. Box 20126  
(6101) Telephone 24222. HAIFA 16 Rehov Nordan, Hadar Haemal, P.O. Box 4810  
(31047) Telephone 645444. Published daily, except Saturday, in Jerusalem, Israel by The  
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## Peres-Shamir Ltd.

The starts and stops, pulling and tugging, that has marked the government's talks with itself and now with the Histadrut on a package deal cast light on a curious circumstance of the unity coalition.

It bears recalling that this coalition, joining Labour and the Likud, arose because both Mr. Peres and Mr. Shamir considered it the country's only viable option. Moreover, they were able to establish it because they also agreed that there were no significant differences in their positions on two principal issues which would face a new government: the economy and Lebanon. Where there were such differences, namely on the peace process and the future of the West Bank, they reasoned that these issues would not test the cohesion of their government before the two other more pressing matters were addressed and resolved.

If there were no differences of principle on the economy and Lebanon — a point which Mr. Shamir has reaffirmed — it might have been expected that Labour and Likud ministers, including Herut ministers, would display a common stance.

Unfortunately, this has not occurred. While the Likud's Liberal Finance Minister, Mr. Moda'i, and Mr. Peres appear coordinated, Herut, through the agency of Housing Minister David Levy, has tried to stake out an independent public position, as if it were an adversary.

And what Mr. Levy has done on the economic question, Mr. Sharon, not to be outmatched, has done with regard to Lebanon.

At a Herut meeting last week, Mr. Shamir himself evidently felt a need to strike a similar pose. He and his party sometimes had to "grit their teeth," he said, in this government with Labour. But, unlike his fellows, Mr. Shamir had the good grace to try to rescind his remark — though, with the headlines, the damage had been done.

Thus, after just a few weeks in office, it seems plain that if not Mr. Shamir himself, then his two main party rivals, are intent on playing a double game. They are in the government, but not of it. They are in it to wield the power and publicity this affords, but they seek to wield it for partisan and personal political ends. They want to be seen as the non-toe loyal opposition in the government, for in this way they seek to court their constituents.

For Mr. Levy that arena now is the Histadrut. While Herut ministers berate Labour for not "delivering" the Histadrut for the package deal, which they say was the main reason for their joining with Labour, Herut operatives in the Histadrut, getting their cues from Mr. Levy, have adopted the most extreme positions against the government's plans. With elections to the labour federation in the offing, that puts Mr. Kessar in a squeeze between the government on the one hand and a Herut-inspired radical unionism on the other.

Mr. Sharon, on the other hand, is reaching for an even broader constituency. He intends to inherit leadership of the entire macho ethos which took hold in Israel in recent years renouncing compromise with the Arabs.

These machinations are nourished ultimately by anticipation of government failure. Only the anticipation is active, not passive. It wants to be realized.

This represents a challenge not only to Mr. Peres, but to Mr. Shamir as well. For if the government falters, Mr. Shamir's two foes will seek to displace him.

Both the prime minister and the vice premier, therefore, should take stock. Until now, Mr. Peres has taken up his duties as if he were a prime minister whose position was no different from that of premiers in the past. And Mr. Shamir, while carrying the title of vice premier, has concentrated largely on his role as foreign minister.

They have established what appears to be a cordial and trusting personal relationship. But they have not institutionalized their joint responsibility for the government. Mr. Shamir is kept informed, for example, of the package deal talks. But since he was not actively involved in his role as vice premier, in the economic decision-making, he and with him his Herut Party, is not committed to the success of the talks in the same way as is the prime minister. For the Likud that commitment is borne by Mr. Moda'i. However since Mr. Moda'i, unlike Mr. Shamir, cannot represent Herut, Mr. Levy can more easily play his games.

What is required is for Mr. Shamir to be more as a vice premier and not just a foreign minister and for Mr. Peres to be visibly a partner in joint rule with him and not solely a premier.

This is an interest they both share. For without such demonstration of joint responsibility Herut, as represented by Mr. Levy and Mr. Sharon, will continue to be in, but not of, the government, conspiring in the end to bring it down.

IN THE EARLY '30s, John Dewey, the author of *Democracy and Education*, wrote a book on the *Educational Confusion* which he discerned in those years. He dealt mainly with the then-prevailing perplexity with regard to the subjects to be taught in school and the methods of teaching them.

He attributed the perplexity mainly to the fact that the progressive educators of the day, in their excessive devotion to the principle of bringing the school into closer living contact with the events and changes taking place in the world around it, were prepared to accept the depletion of the progressive schools' syllabus by the removal of certain traditional humanistic subjects which were essential for the education of the rising generation.

The educational confusion of our own day is a continuation of that discussed by Dewey. Now, however, not only are the subjects taught and the methods of teaching them involved, but also the whole process and aims of education in high-school and university.

Moreover, the present confusion is deepened by the deplorable phenomena that have appeared in recent years in the conduct of young people studying in school and university; phenomena which point to the decline of intellectual, esthetic and moral values and standards that were formerly the foundation of the whole social structure of civilization.

From the earliest days of the growth of European democracy, various thinkers drew attention to the danger to democratic values lurking in the democratic principles of "the general will" and egalitarianism.

Typical of such warnings are the following words written by De Tocqueville in 1838: "In the principle of equality, I very clearly discern two tendencies — the one leading the mind of every man to untied thoughts, the other inclined to prohibit him from thinking at all. And I perceive how under the dominion of certain terms democracy would extinguish that liberty of the mind to which a democratic social condition is favourable; so that after having broken all the bondage once imposed on it by ranks or by men, the

## Being fair to the gifted

By YITZHAK SHAPIRA

human mind would be closely fettered to the general will of the greatest number."

THIS PREDICTION of De Tocqueville and others came all too frighteningly true in many parts of the world in the period between the two world wars. But in the last decades, too, there have been signs that many of those who speak in the name of democracy regard it not any more as a philosophy of life and a way of life, but primarily as a political instrument to enable them to impose their own will on society, without this will necessarily being in accord with the basic values of the democratic system.

Yet even those educators who belong to the extreme progressive school must pay attention to the words of their master, John Dewey, who suggested that progressive education does not mean leaving the pupil to the mercy of the blind forces to which he is exposed, but carefully selecting the influences to which he should be subjected and helping him to be dominated by them.

These influences must be in accord with the genuine democratic spirit and the democratic way of life, not with the aberrations by which youth or society as a whole is occasionally seized.

But side by side with the fostering of the democratic spirit and the

strengthening of the democratic way of life, it is also necessary to stand firm against every attempt to use — in the name of democratic freedom — undemocratic means in order to harm democracy and the democratic way of life.

The attempt of small pressure groups to achieve their ends by riots, demonstrations, wildcat strikes and acts of sabotage, must be denounced as destructive of the democratic way of life and the well-being of democratic society as soon as they occur, and strict disciplinary measures must be taken against them.

One very important educational means of strengthening the younger generation's adherence to the democratic way of life should be the systematic encouragement of the human elements capable of giving the lead and setting the tone in this way of life.

Our devotion to the principle of equality and of equal opportunities for all must not blind us to the fact that the maintenance of democratic society on a high cultural and moral level, no less than the maintenance of technological and scientific progress, is dependent on our encouraging the forces capable of deepening and widening this process.

That being so, there is no justification or sense in giving the more backward and less-gifted pupils preferential treatment over their more gifted and more able fellows, still less in expanding the special treatment given to the former at the expense of the latter.

SINCE IT IS VITAL for democracy to encourage and give incentives to its gifted elements — to enable them to be the bearers of the democratic tradition and to hand it on to those that come after them — we must also vigorously oppose the tendency of extreme progressive circles to make high school and university education non-competitive and, to some extent, non-selective.

If the competitive spirit of adolescents is not aroused and if they are offered no challenge, if there is no recognition of the more gifted pupils' right to faster intellectual and social progress and to greater intellectual and social responsibility, we

shall eventually arrive at a situation — indeed, to some extent we have already arrived at it — in which the values and standards of our cultural and social life will be determined not by those who are intellectually capable of penetrating fully the cultural and moral heritage of human society, but by those who cannot grasp their profundity.

From this there also follow certain conclusions with regard to the structure of high school and university education. There has lately been much talk of making all schools "comprehensive," and even of making all universities "comprehensive."

Certainly, there is plenty of room for schools which cater for children of different levels of ability and varied intellectual bent, especially in the first stage of secondary education. Likewise, it is presumably desirable in this democratic age that every school in the country should serve pupils of all classes, communities and races, and not only those of certain social strata.

But from these basic assumptions, if by no means follows that all schools must be of the comprehensive type and the principle of selectivity in secondary education must be completely abolished.

On the contrary, the existence of selective, high-grade grammar schools and trade schools is essential to ensure proper standards of secondary education and to provide gifted children with the competitive challenge they require.

However, to avoid the stigma of social exclusiveness, the selective schools, too, should take in pupils from the under-privileged sectors of society in such numbers as will enable gifted pupils to constitute the amalgamating elements in these schools.

An experiment along these lines is being carried out in the Haifa Reali School and in some schools in the United States following the Colman Report on the issue of advancing under-privileged pupils.

FOR EDUCATION in the democratic way of life to achieve lasting results with adolescents it is not sufficient for the secondary school to

teach its pupils the theory of democracy; it must also train them to put this theory into practice.

Pupils should be accustomed to manage their own affairs and take responsibility — to some extent even in the lower forms, and to a greater extent in the upper forms. But, for this educational policy to produce the desired results, two basic conditions are required. First, the pupils' management of their own affairs must be limited to certain clearly defined fields and not allowed to encroach on matters in which the teachers' authority must be unquestioned — for example, syllabus-planning, classroom discipline, examinations, and the like.

Secondly, the independent power given to the pupils in certain fields must be real and not merely apparent, and the teacher or principal who helps the pupils to exercise this power must do so in a purely advisory capacity and not assert his authority, either directly or indirectly.

At the same time, however, the pupil must right from the start be taught to understand that, in certain fields of school and university life, the deciding factor is expert knowledge and not the self-interest of the party or parties concerned. It should not be difficult to explain to them that, just as decisions in scientific, technological, economic, and military matters must be left to trained and qualified experts, so must basic decisions in the field of education.

Finally, in order that education for democracy — which is essentially, in Dewey's words, "education that sets individual talent free for social ends" — may become firmly entrenched in a secondary school, it is both desirable and necessary for the school to subject its pupils throughout their school career, to educational influences such as will prevent them from becoming overabsorbed in their own little egos and personal desires, and will train them to identify themselves with the larger 'ego' of their society, their nation and the whole human race. In other words, education in selflessness and public service is both a prerequisite and a basic element of education for democracy.

The writer is the former principal of the Reali School in Haifa.

## On Volvos and women

By DAVID KRIVINE

board meeting and you will see outside a congestion of BMWs and Chevrolets and Audi 100s.

It is a mercy that the ministers confine themselves to a medium car, which the Volvo is, and do not seek Rolls-Royces or Cadillacs. Every taxi-driver in the land runs a Mercedes-Benz, which is more luxurious and more expensive by far than the automobiles that cabinet members travel in (the price difference between a Mercedes and a Volvo is as great as between a Volvo and an Escort).

If there were a decision to ban for ever the import into Israel of all cars exceeding 1,300 cc. or \$6,500 (whichever is lower) there would be a case for applying that limitation to ministers as well. Such a ban would be bad economics, but many have a liking for the spirit of social egalitarianism that it would express.

Until a general austerity programme is undertaken for the nation at large, I would suggest that it is a necessary part of our own dignity as Israelis that men who represent the highest authority in the land should maintain a status appropriate to their positions — as long as they hold those positions, and not a moment longer.

The abuse — if abuse there is — concerns those Volvos that have no justification because their occupants hold bogus ministerial portfolios, created as a bribe to win the support

of small factions. Agudat Yisrael has two Knesset members, which would be considered abroad a close-to-nil representation. One of them is chairman of the most important parliamentary committee (Finance), the other is a deputy minister.

Shas, with four Knesset members, has been awarded two cabinet seats. All this has nothing whatever to do with the principle of choosing the right man to do the right job. We should be thinking about our electoral system that makes such mischief possible, not about Volvos and Escorts.

CONCERNING WOMEN, the question isn't whether they should be in the cabinet, but whether a particular woman politician has been refused a portfolio to which she is rightfully entitled. If the Civil Rights Movement had joined the national unity government, Shulamit Aloni would surely be a minister today. She is out of the government because she chooses to be in opposition.

What about women inside Labour and inside the Likud? Not everybody in the house gets selected. Abba Eban, a statesman of international reputation, was denied a portfolio. Admittedly he is not a candidate for every office in the administration, but the fact remains that he is the best qualified male person outside the cabinet for any position that becomes available inside it. Is

there a female Knesset member in the Labour Party who has greater abilities than Eban?

Those who demand the appointment of women to top posts will not answer that question directly. They will not say whether Nava Arad is better than Haim Bar-Lev, or Shoshana Arbeli-Almozino, better than Gad Ya'acobi. They will argue that the omission of women implies a bias against the female sex in general.

It would be wrong — absolutely wrong — for a woman to be passed over in favour of a man who is less suited to the post. But it is not right, and it is even dangerous, to go to the other extreme and give precedence to a woman, placing her in a job for which she is not fitted.

Deliberate discrimination of this kind should be seen as humiliating to the female sex, because women are not inferior. Their pride is at stake; they do not need to be chosen for office because they are women. They should, on the contrary, make a point of refusing preferment unless they prove to be the best of all the applicants.

THIS RULE should apply to all interest-groups — Sephardim, kibbutzniks, party strongholds in big cities (Haifa, for example), the self-styled younger generation, etc. Politicians climbing on this sort of bandwagon are persons who cannot

achieve office on merit because they aren't good enough, so try to get a leg-up by mobilizing power-blocs.

The end result of such a system must be to place the fate of the nation in the hands of a haphazard collection of semi-competent individuals. And let us face it, our cabinet is not altogether devoid of such an imperfection right now.

The reason why few women achieve cabinet rank is that few women seek it. If more of them went into politics, more would get to the top. The same thing applied at the beginning to the Sephardim.

Being late arrivals in the country, they were initially unfamiliar with the political process. As they learned it and acquired experience at the lower levels, their representation at the higher levels increased. Today we have a Sephardi chief of general staff, a Sephardi Speaker of the Knesset, a Sephardi head of the trade union movement, and two Sephardi deputy prime ministers, one of them previously President of the State.

None of these men got their jobs because they were Sephardim; all got them because they were the best persons. Sephardi or Ashkenazi, for the task. Golda did not become prime minister because she was a woman; and that is how it should be.

That is why it is also offensive to see people occupying the seats of power as a reward for belonging to the right mini-faction, regardless of their talents or policies. What should bother us about some of the ministers in possession of a Volvo is not the Volvo — but the personality riding in it.

The writer is a member of The Jerusalem Post editorial staff.

## RABIN

(Continued from Page One)

Listing Israel's conditions for what he termed a "political-military solution" in South Lebanon, Rabin declared: "We are through with delusions in Lebanon." Israel required: ● "An indirect Syrian commitment to Israel, through the U.S., that the Syrian army will not advance southwards after Israel withdrawals." ● "The Syrians will not permit the terrorists to infiltrate from Syrian-held territory southwards."

● "Direct negotiations, on the military level, with Lebanon." ● "The area now held by the IDF will be divided into two zones. The northern zone...will be held mainly by Unifil, from the Mediterranean to the Lebanon-Syria border. The southern zone...will be held by the SLA. A symbolic Unifil presence will be made possible in this southern zone too."

Rabin was at pains to "rehabilitate" Unifil following years of scepticism and disparagement directed at the UN force by Israeli spokesmen. "I believe," he said, "that Unifil, once it is reinforced, can be a political barrier to prevent a Syrian advance southwards. It can also be a military barrier to prevent large-scale terrorist infiltration. As for small-scale infiltration — even the IDF itself is unable to prevent that entirely."

"I want to remind people that during the period when Unifil held part of South Lebanon (1978-82), the PLO terror groups were unable to organize freely in the Unifil-held area, with artillery and rocket-launchers. Perhaps there were one or two home-made launchers that were fired from the Unifil zone. But we were not under permanent threat of artillery or karvushas during this period from the Unifil zone."

"I believe that with Unifil in the northern sector, the SLA with Israel liaison officers in the southern sector, and the IDF's retaining its freedom of action in South Lebanon, we will be able to prevent karvushas."

Rabin said "cautiously" that Syria "seems interested in finding a political solution to what it terms Israel's withdrawal from Lebanon...Based on past experience, I would say there is a chance."

He predicted intensified American diplomatic efforts after the presidential election. This week, senior State Department aide Richard Murphy is returning for a second "exploratory" trip — the U.S. is reluctant, yet, to use the term "mediation" — to Damascus. Beirut and Jerusalem. In Jerusalem, well-placed sources said last night that Washington's decision to dispatch Murphy meant that America shared Israel's cautious optimism regarding Syria's ultimate readiness to negotiate.

At the same time, though, contingency planning is going ahead in the defence establishment for a unilateral, partial pullback by the IDF should the diplomatic efforts fail.

## READERS' LETTERS

### FIRST THINGS FIRST

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post Sir, — The proposed health tax on cigarettes, and the millions of dollars to be spent on fighting smoking, appear to me like a costly and time-consuming cure against acute pneumonia.

Sure, smoking is bad, but the fight against alcoholism, drugs, child prostitution and many other grave evils, suffer badly from lack of funds. Why no similar taxes, first of all, on strong drinks, on poisonous detergents and fertilizers, on drugs sold over the counter, on car exhaust gases... you name it. All these are grave health risks, they cause acute suffering to many, and cost huge amounts to our public health funds.

And if we are about to spend large sums to "educate" the public, i.e. ourselves, why not build up our intellect and willpower in general? We might then be able to teach ourselves to vote intelligently — who knows?

Ramat Gan.

### WHO'S A JEW

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post Sir, — In the current discussion and debate of who is a Jew, the rabbis appear to have forgotten the operational definition. We don't define who is a Jew. They do. By they, I mean Hitler and Farrakhan and their friends. Someone killed in Auschwitz for being a Jew (or was) a Jew. Even if only the father was Jewish.

I would hope that the next time a Hitler rises somewhere, the Aguda will not be waiting at the docks applying the test of Halacha and turning back those who don't meet their definition.

Peter M. Rowe  
Iselin, New Jersey.

### COMPROMISE

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post Sir, — Until recently it was still possible to cling to the hope that territorial compromise was a viable possibility for the solution of the Israel-Arab conflict. However, the hard-line speech of King Hussein ("not one square centimetre") should force even the most optimistic (or stubborn) doves among us to start an agonizing reappraisal of his or her wishful thinking. The spiritual luxury of stating that territorial compromise is a *sine qua non* for a democratic Jewish state must be replaced by the far more difficult task of addressing the problem of how a democratic Jewish state can be achieved without territorial compromise.

Netanya.

### SHIELD OF DAVID

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post Sir, — In your report of September 21, "Int'l Red Cross still rejects Jewish star," reference is made to "Israel's Magen David Adom (Red Star of David)."

It has always puzzled me why reports appearing from time to time in your paper should follow the Christian practice of describing the

Magen David as the "Star of David." This term was coined by the goyim to distinguish the Magen David from the five-pointed Christian "Star of Bethlehem."

Surely, the correct translation of Magen David Adom is the Red Shield of David.

SOL GREENBERG  
Givatayim.

### GETTING TO THE RAILWAY STATION

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post Sir, — I refer to your picture of October 2 showing a road sign in Tel Aviv bearing the word "Rakevet." This is only the first trap for the uninitiated seeking the North Tel Aviv railway station.

Once the traveller leaves the highway in the direction shown for the "Rakevet," he is met by a forked junction with no indication as to which of the two possibilities leads to the railway. If he happens to take the right one (which is both right and correct), he again comes to a junction without a sign. Again the correct one is right. From here on, there are signposts.

Thus the ignorant have little chance of actually finding the station, and with a stream of cars behind them, they have no time to stop and ask. If they take one of the

wrong turnings, they will get hopelessly lost and, by the time they find their way back, they will have missed the train.

M.D. FINESTONE  
Tel Aviv.

### BLUE-WHITE

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post Sir, — Your article of October 5, "We must use the guillotine," which featured an interview with Yigal Hurvitz, was very interesting. It was especially interesting to note that the photo of Mr. Hurvitz shows a pack of American cigarettes sitting on his desk.

Mr. Hurvitz is certainly free to "burn" his money in any way he wishes. However, I would like to think that he especially would limit himself to blue-and-white smoke.

Petah Tikva.

ABE BROTH

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Monday, October 29: THE POLITICAL SITUATION TODAY  
Eliav Wharman, Journalist  
**PROGRAM FOR NOVEMBER, 1984**  
Monday, November 5: RELIGION AND POLITICS IN ISRAEL: A NEW LOOK  
Dr. Gerald Steinberg, Lecturer, Department of Political Science, The Hebrew University and Bar-Ilan University  
Monday, November 12: FAMILY MEDICINE IN ISRAEL  
Dr. Ronald Bar, Medical Director Hadassah Neighborhood Health Center, Krayot Yovei  
Monday, November 19: ISRAEL'S ECONOMIC CRISIS  
Pinhas Landau, Finance Reporter, The Jerusalem Post  
Monday, November 26: THE POLITICAL SITUATION TODAY  
Dr. Baruch Knei-Paz, Head, Department of Political Science, The Hebrew University  
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